

# 0Avgvť` i wki mwnZ` cj`vi - f vbgwZi tLj 0

## N i Y` xcg emy

### ceK\_b ev fWYZv

Avgvť` i mwnťZ`i wewPĪ fĵebUvťZ wki ev wKťkvi mwnZ` wntmte `we Kti th tġĪUv, Gi gvbwmK tevatb thġnZi`Ztwmx tKvťbv eqmmxgv GLťbv tetā t`qv tbB ZvB wki ev wKťkvi -gb` nťj B G mwnZ`UvťK Avgiv wki ev wKťkvi mwnZ` etj Pwj tq wbtZ cwi | hw`l GťZB mgm`vUvi mj vnv nq bv, Zey mvej K nťq l Vvi cPwj Z tevaUvťK AwZμg bv Kti wki ev wKťkvi gťbi Avkv AvKv•ġv`čēKí bv Avb` te`bv tġĪvf nZvkv ev D`Qvm GK K\_vq Zvi gťbvRMťZi gvqvex t`vj vUvťK eūewYĴ ti Lvi Kí -AvPto mvej xj GťK hvl qvB Gi AšwbnZ Dťi k` etj cZxqgvb nq| mwnťZ`i gj tmvZavi vq gvbťli tMvUv RxebUvB DcRxe` nťj l eqtmwŪi A™Z tNi vťUvťc Avgvť` i mwnZ` wki mwnťZ`i wfbe fĵeb wbtq `ĵdvj v nťq AvťQ| wekřmwnťZ` GB`čġq AvMvgx cRťbfi mwnZ`-cwi PhĴ wKfvte nťq \_vťK Zv wbtq Avgvť` i bgm` cŪÁ Rťbi v wKwĀr Avťj vKcvZ Ki źZ cvti b| Zte Avgvť` i wki mwnZ` th tKvb GK weťfť` i mŷ-D`P cvvPj w`ťq gj tmvZ t\_ťK mřúY`cwi Z`vR` Zv ej vi Aťcġv i vťL bv| tek wKQw` b hver GB wki mwnťZ`i ej tqi gťā l axťi axťi mřcřmwi Z nťq wky l wKťkvťi i gvSLvťb Avťi KwU`\*Q c`Ĵ wbi šť`kwí K t`vj vq Avť` wj Z nťZ t`Lv hvť`Q| GB thgb wKťkvi Mí , wKťkvi Dcb`vm, wKťkvi KweZv BZ`v` | Zte wKťkvi mwnZ` bvťg`Zš; tKvťbv mwnťZ`i RbřPrKvi GLťbv tKD`řKvi Kti b bv etj B gťb nq| bBťj wki mwnZ` cj`vťi i cvkvcwK wKťkvi mwnZ` cj`vi bvťgl Avťi v wKQz e`emv-ewYR` nqťZv ev Pvj y nťq thťZv Gi B gťā | GťZ Kti j vf nťZv GUvB th, cKZ wki źZvl mwnZ`, řj vl j vBgj vBťU Gřm cĵťcvl KZv bvťgi AbKřúvUKz AšZ: tćťZ cvi źZv| Zv th nevi bq| Kwe, i`i tPvťL wKťkvi eqmUvi gťZv RMťZ Ggb evj vB Avi bv \_vKťj Kx nte, nvťj i wKťkvi KweZvi RqRqKvi wKš' t\_ťg tbB| mřcřZ Gg bj`j Kvť` i wki mwnZ` cj`vi 2007-G Gevi GKB wel q Qov-KweZvq`ř`ĵťUv eB GKB mvť\_ wbeřPZ nl qvi NUbv (AvbřwvK tNvl Yvi AvťMB) gťL gťL PvDi nťq hvl qvq wKťkvi KweZvi kw³ -mvg\_° wbtq Kvťi v gťb Avi mť` n \_vKvi K\_v bq; Avgvi tZv tbB-B| Zey`ĵk eQti i tMvj vgx i³ ci řúv vq mť` řni wel hvte tKv\_vq| Awgl th G wel t\_ťK gř bB, mnmvB tUi tćj vg tKšZnj UvťK wbeĚ Ki źZ tćti bv l Vvq| msMř Kti wbj vg Avťj vP` eB`ĵťUv| mť` řni Avťi v GKUv Kvi Y wQťj v, tm Avťj vPbvq cťi AvmWQ|

## cj`vi tKb

cj`vi wK bZb wKQz mwó Kti? GK K\_vq DËi, bv| Zvi cti l K\_v\_vtK| cj`vi wKš' GKUv wel q mwó Kti, Avi Zv nt"Q wef` | PgK hvevi gZv K\_v bq wK? bv, PgKvevi wKQz tbB| mwZ`B ZvB| cj`vi GKUv wef` mwó Kti Ñ tkb Avi A-ktôi wef` | hvi v fvj v mvZvi Rvbb Zvi vB mvZvi cZthvMZvq bvrgb tkbtZj AvKv•q| v wbtq| whwb mvZvi Rvbb bv Zvi tZv`vf weKfvteB Gi avti -KvtQl Avmvi K\_v bq| Zte AvmtZ cvti b, mvZivtZ bq, mvZvi t`LtZ AvMhx ntj | tkbtZj gKU tK cotj b, ZvtK t`LtZ | cZthvMx mvZvi "i mvg\_©, kbj ä`q Zv Avi tgavi wgtktj mó bv>`wbK mvZvi -wkí DctfvM Ki tZ; t`tL t`tL Drdj -nteb, D"QwmZ nteb| tkb th ntj bÑ tKb ntj b Zv wePvi wektYI Ki tZ cvti b| wKšytkbtZj wbePb Ki teb tK? G Rb" me cZthvMZvq weÁ wePvi tKi`wqtZj gtbvbxZ nb Zvi vB, hvi v GB mswké wktí i bwobq| tL vR-Lei ivtLb, wbgg-Kvb b Kj vtKškj mæútk®we` + Ávb ivtLb Ges hvPvB evQvB Kivq wbi ¼k`q Zv itqtQ hv`i | mswké cZthvMx Ges tKšZnj x`kK tev xv mevB Zvt`i gnvb Av`v Mw"QZ ivtLb GB wePvi tKi eyx wePbv Ges wel qÁvtbi l ci | ÔevK t÷ vKÔ Bftb tKvb cZthvMx Ôvd« ÷ vBj Ô mvZti mevi AvtM ÔtešO Qtq w`tj wK MhYthvM" mg\_© cvte, bv %eaZv cvte?

KweZv tZv wkí eUB, Avi wKtkvi KweZvl KweZv-B| wKtkvi gti AvteMx Kí bv l cKtiYi cZ`wvKZ wkw\_j Zv`xKvi Kti B KweZvi`ewkó"mPK wel q, e³ te"i PgrKwi Zi, Q>`-gví v-wgj -i xwZi wbcY cftqvM, wPí Kí cZxK Dcgv BZ`w`i h\_vh\_ e"envi Ges Kve"gg t`vZbv mwóí cvi ½gZv th i PbvK`ewkó"gwÉZ Ki te ZvB tZv KweZv| Avi th i Pbvq Zv ntq DVte mePtq ewY, D¾j l mvhR"gg, tmUvB tkbtZj`we Ki tZ cvti | cZthvMZvi cOw³ - t`što wePvi tKi wmxvšB Pövš+ Avevi GB wmxvtš+ %eaZvl KLtbv KLtbv ctké gLvgL ntZ cvti, hv` wbePti wePwi K`wó-mvg`Zv i mÁ cvtKi teva, eyx, tgav, gbb l JwPZ`tevtai KvtQ wecZxc t`"QvPti chemZ nq| ZLbB "i" nq ZÉZvj vk, Kvt"i tKvöwePvi Ges thvM`Zv hvPvBtqi wbgg e"et"Q` | Gi Kg GK ZÉZvj vk t`tKB GB wbeÜi AvZp-tgvPb|

## Ckvb Rgtj tgn

Gevi 2007-G Gg bj"j Kvt`i wki mwnZ" cj`vti i Rb" wKtkvi KweZvi th`tUv eB wbePZ ntqtQ, GKwU weKwš-`vtki Ôti vt`i KYv i"tavi wmwKÔ Ges Ab`wU mRb eoqvi ÔetKi tfZi kvcj v tdvU0| tgvU KZ\_tj v eB Gevti cZthvMZvq AskMhY Kti tQ tm wnmve G gnZ® mwVK Rvbv bv\_vKtj l wbdZ Kti AskMhYKvi x Avti KwU eBtqi bvg Rvbvi tmšfvM" ntqtQ eZgub

wbeÜKv†i | Rj wdKvi kvnv`vr-Gi wK†kvi KweZvi eB 0AvKvk†K  
†Lv j v wPwV0 | GK†k eB†gj v 2007-G cKwkZ G eBwU Av†MB cov l  
msM†n \_vKvq PgrKvi G eBwU mαú†K°ceavi Yv †Zv wQ†j vB, wK†kvi  
KweZvi GKwU Aeavwi Z eB wn†m†el mgxn Av`vq K†i wb†Z m†g  
n†qWQ†j v | AZGe, GUv†K wWwO†q tkbZ; Av`vq K†i †bqv wbeWpZ  
Dc†i v<sup>3</sup> eB `†Uv AwZ`\*Z msM0Z l Zv †\_†K im Av`v`†bi ti vgvÁ  
wK `wg†q ivLv hvq? AZtci th AfZce(!) AwfÁZv, Zv tkqvi  
Kivi Av†M wbeÜKv†i Zi "Y eq†mi bZb Rxe†bi GKUv imgg  
AwfÁZv eYbv Kivi †QvÆ GKUv wei wZ w`†Z cWK wbðqB KwÉZ  
n†eb bv |

dmj D†V †M†j tng†š† wkwkiv`°gv†V †`kMv†q ZLb wewfbc  
Rv†Zi †gj v Avi hv†v-c`v†Éj emv†bvi ag †j †M thZ | gv0†K cwU†q  
`k wek UvKv hv cvij vg wb†q iv†Z P†cP†c tmvRv hv†v-c`v†É†j |  
hv†v †Zv iv†Zi †ej vqB n†Zv | gj AvKl†Yi cvkvcwk †QvULv†Uv  
A†bK †kv-c0k†x, nvDwR, Rqv†i bvbvb Avmi l Qwot†q wQwU†q  
\_vK†Zv | Gme PZ†i N†i N†i †KŠZ†j AvU†K †M†j v †k†l AvKl†Yxq  
GKUv c0k†x†Z | c0k†x ev Ac0k†xl ej v th†Z cv†i | †\_†g †\_†g  
hv†vi Wvq†j †Mi g†ZvB Avl qvR Avm†QÑ 0†`L†b, c†Yf†i †`L†b, bqb  
gb mv\_K Ki "b; AvRi wPwoqv, Rxe†bi c†g we`†q, gv† `k tm†KÉ,  
†PvL R†ot†q hv†e fvl v nwi †q hv†e, gv† `† UvKv, †`L†b †`L†b GB  
c†g GB †kl, gv† `† UvKv | 0`xN°j vBb | ev†ki `i gv w`†q †QvÆ  
N†cwP GKUv †PŠ†Kv†Yv Ni fvi x Kvcto †gvov†bv, GKRB K†i X†K  
Kw\_Z tmB AvRe wRwbm ††L ††L tew†q Avm†Q; Zvi ci  
Av†i KRb, Gfv†e | th-B ††L Av†m, Kx wRwbm, Rvb†Z PvB†j  
mi vmwi c†k†e †Kv†bv D†i bv w`†q i aye†j - ††L Av†mb! Zv†Z K†i  
AvM†h†i`i AvKl†Y Av†i v te†o hv†"Q | Ae†k†l `†UvKvq Avgvi `k  
tm†K†Éi cvj v | X†Kj vg, h\_vi xwZ †`Lj vg Ges we`†q nZevK!  
Avm†j B Ggb A™Z `k", KvD†K ej †ev Kx; `k tm†KÉB mn" Kivi  
Rb" A†bK `xN°mgg g†b n†j v! †Kv†bvfv†e cvw†j †q ewwP | evgb  
†Mv†Qi weKU †Pnvi vq Av`- †b†Uv D†`vg GKUv gvbj mvi vMv†q  
PbKw†j †g†L AveQv Av†j vq `w†ot†q g†L †fU†Kv†"Q! Ggb ex†rm  
K†i k" th-B ††L tm-B nZf††††Zv e†UB, wb†R†K c†Zwi Z nevi  
wbe†xZv XvK†Z wM†q `Z†tùZ°c†i vPbvq Ab" mev†Kl tegvj g  
`†UvKv Lw†q †`wL†q †bqv†"Q!

L†e `j fv†e wKQ; Awkw†† Z i "wPnxb ev m†hvM-mÜvbx †j vK GB  
th KvRwU Ki wQ†j Ñ Zv wb†i U c†Zvi Yv Qvov Avi wKQ; bq | wKš' GB  
Giv K0Rb†K Zv Ki †Z cvi †Zv? Avgiv wb†RivB †Zv wb†R†i  
c†Zwi Z Kw†q l †i Ki "wPcY°e" emvUv†K dmj †q dwwc†q Zj †Z  
mnvqZv Kij vg | GUvB tevaKwi Avgv†i gb`Éj!

## me †g†N ewó nq bv

wke†Kwš- `v†ki 0†i v†i KYv i "†cvi wmwK0 eBwUi c†KvkK  
evsj v†`k wki mwnZ" GKv†Wgx, PÆM0g | c†L`vZ wP† wki x nv†kg  
Lv†bi c†Q` l Aj ¼i †Y tevW° ewavB eBwUi AvMv†MvovB i wOb l



0Pvwi w` tK cvKtmbvt`i nZ`wbab tLj v/ ,og ,og ka nZv  
c0ZivtZi tej v/ ewoi cti Rj tQ ewo Av, b l t`i nvtZ/ Lvbtmbvi v  
cvwj tq thtZv ivtZi tk tI c0tZ/ wWtmxti i 0evti v0 Zvwi L mU`v hLb  
bvtg/ tZvgvi mv t\_ cvKtmbvt`i hpx P t j M0tg/ ga`i vtZ cvKtmbvi vl  
wCQz n tU hvq/0-(hpxvnZ eev) c` vskwUi c`\_g Pi tY tLj vUv 0nZ`v  
nZ`v0 n tZ cvi tZv; 0nZ`wbab0 nl qvq Avmtj th nZ`vUvB wbab n t q  
hvq, t j LK nqtZv tmw` KUvtZ bRi t` bwb| Dwj wLZ mvZwU cOw3 tZ  
0cvK0 ev 0Lvbtmbv0 kaetUi Pvi evi e`envi l c pti w3 t` v t l ` p n t q  
tMtQ| GQvovl 0c0ZivtZi tej v0 0Lvbtmbvi v0 hLb 0i vtZi tk tI  
c0tZ0 0cvwj tq thtZv0 etj wel qwm x Kiv n t q t Q ZLb 0wWtmxti i  
evti v Zvwi L0 cvKtmbvt` i tK 0ga`i vtZ0 wCQz nVvtbvi ` i Kvi wQj wK?  
GKB ct` `i me t k l ` 0 t Uv Pi Y- 0Zey Z w g w b t R i K \_ v f t j B w M t q m e /  
weRq w ` t b Me t K t i v Av b > ` Drme / 0-Gi t k l Pi t Y i ev K ` M V b h \_ v h \_  
l A \_ t e v a K n t j v w K b v Z v l t f t e t ` L v ` i K v i |

0ewo t g t q e w o \_ v g v l 0 w k t i v b v t g i K w e Z v - c 0 v m w U i G K R v q M v q  
0w` b g R t i i e U n t j v w ` t b i h t Z v K v R / A f v e c w L Z v t ` i N t i w b Z ` `  
K t i b v P / 0 c O w 3 i P b v q t R v i K t i w P I K i (!) A v K t Z w M t q t j L K  
G L v t b f t j B t M t j b t h K t o e v ` t t L t K D b v t P b v ; b v P w m q v U v  
t K e j B A v b t ` i e w n t c K v k | w k i - w K t k v i t ` i w c 0 G K U v A b j 1 / 2  
0 c w L 0 i m v t \_ A f v t e i c Z x K x w b g P Y - c 0 v t m i A v t M t j L t K i A S Z :  
f v e v D w P r w Q j t h w k i m w n Z ` P P q w k i g b ` E J v t K t n j v t d j v K i v  
w V K b q | A v e v i 0 R j w m w o w S i w S w i 0 c t ` ` 0 g v g w b U v t i v R A v g v t K w g w o  
` p j w g w o i v t Z / R w o t q e t K A v P j t X t K i v L t e i t q t h L v b U v t Z /  
t m L v b t \_ t K c v j v B A w g g v g w b t h B N y g t q c t o 0 - t Z 0 i v L t e 0 k a w U i  
e ` e n v i N U b v i K v j e v P K Z v l A \_ t e v a t K l G t j v t g t j v K t i w ` t q t Q |  
g j Z i P b w U t K B b o K t i w ` t q t Q |

0meR Wvbi meR wUtq cvwL/ bxj AvKvtk `w0 Avgvi i wL/  
Qwei i vLvj Mi " Pi vq gv t V / j vOj w` t q avb KvU t Z mwZ ` t ` t L t Q b ! w Z w b  
wK AvwK0vBc fv0 t Z t P t q t Q b , b v w K A m t P Z b w Q t j b ? G U v  
w k i m w n Z ` | P w j Z f v l v q i w P Z ( h v L p B ` v f v w e K l P j g v b c 0 \_ w m x )  
0 w e t K j h L b K g j v i t 0 i 0 w k t i v b v t g i P g r K v i i P b w U i m e t k l c O w 3  
0 Z v i v f v t e b m t e v a t L v K v e v ` Z v n v t ` i 0 - G i a y w K Q ` t g j v t b v i  
R b ` B m v a f v l v q 0 Z v n v t ` i 0 k t a i e ` e n v i n t q t Q ?

tKvtbv mw0Kg0t tK i m Av` v` t b cvK Zvi wbR` ^tgav-gbtbi  
e`envi Ki t e b G U v B ` v f v w e K | Z t e A v ` v ` b c 0 m q v U v h \_ v h \_ w K b v  
Z v l c k e m v t c q | Z v B c w t K i m v t \_ t j L t K i f v e w e w b g t q i G K U v  
m x U - m t % Z w i K i v l R i " w i | A v i G R t b ` B t j L t K i m w o K t g P  
w e t k t Y t h g b ` i K v i , t Z g w b i m A c v t K i g Z v g Z t K l L v t U v K i v  
P t j b v | G i B a v i v e w n K Z v q c 0 m w 1 / 2 K f v t e B 0 m g v t j v P b v m w n Z ` 0 U v t K l  
c w i c p K i v A v R h t M i ` w e n t q ` w w o t q t Q | h v i t h U K l m v g \_ 0 i t q t Q  
Z v w ` t q B G B w k i m w n t Z ` l m g v t j v P b v m w n t Z ` i A v c v Z G K U v w b g P  
t m t Z a v i v e B t q t ` q v t h t Z c v t i , h v K v t j K v t j Z v i w b R ` ^ b v e ` Z v  
% Z w i K t i t b t e |

me ejoB ejo bq

mRb eoqv, mRbkw<sup>3</sup> l wbr<sup>-^</sup> mJKwZ w` tqB Avgv<sup>+</sup> i wki mwn<sup>+</sup>Z<sup>+</sup> wekl Kti wKtkvi KweZv A<sup>1/2</sup>tb wbtR<sup>+</sup>TK c<sup>0</sup>Zw<sup>0</sup>Z Kti tqb|wki mwn<sup>+</sup>Z<sup>+</sup> cj<sup>-</sup>vi fv<sup>+</sup>M<sup>+</sup> mg<sup>x</sup> GB Kwei <sup>0</sup>etKi tfZi kvcj v tdv<sup>+</sup>U<sup>0</sup> eBwUi Gevi <sup>0</sup>Gg bj<sup>+</sup>j Kv<sup>+</sup>i wki mwn<sup>+</sup>Z<sup>+</sup> cj<sup>-</sup>vi 2007<sup>0</sup>-Gi tM<sup>+</sup>Si e AR<sup>0</sup> Kti tq| eBwUi c<sup>0</sup>KvkK `w<sup>0</sup> c<sup>0</sup>Kvk, XvKv| c<sup>0</sup>KvkKvj tde<sup>+</sup>qwi 2007| D<sup>+</sup>tj E<sup>+</sup>, GB AvM<sup>+</sup>÷ 2007-G evsj v<sup>+</sup>k wki mwn<sup>+</sup>Z<sup>+</sup> GKv<sup>+</sup>Wgx, P<sup>+</sup>EM<sup>0</sup>g t<sup>+</sup>TK c<sup>0</sup>KwkZ mRb eoqvi <sup>0</sup>wKtkvi KweZv mgM<sup>0</sup>tz <sup>0</sup>etKi tfZi kvcj v tdv<sup>+</sup>U<sup>0</sup> eBwUi KweZv c<sup>+</sup> Qov wgwj tq tgvU evBkwU i Pbv M<sup>+</sup>sf<sup>+</sup> n<sup>+</sup>tq<sup>+</sup>Q, hv e<sup>+</sup>g<sup>+</sup> gvb wbet<sup>+</sup>Ui m<sup>+</sup> wnt<sup>+</sup>te wetePbvq G<sup>+</sup>t<sup>+</sup>Q| cj<sup>-</sup>v<sup>+</sup>ti wbe<sup>+</sup>W<sup>+</sup>PZ Ab<sup>+</sup>Zg tk<sup>0</sup> eB wnt<sup>+</sup>te Ges i m<sup>0</sup>M<sup>+</sup>nx cvVK wnt<sup>+</sup>te L<sup>+</sup>e<sup>+</sup> v<sup>+</sup>fweKfv<sup>+</sup>teB cvZ<sup>0</sup>ov tgUv<sup>+</sup>Z wM<sup>+</sup>q P<sup>+</sup>v<sup>+</sup>i Kj t<sup>+</sup>4i g<sup>+</sup>tzv wKQz weP<sup>+</sup>wZ wVKB tPvL l Kv<sup>+</sup>bi<sup>+</sup> Z<sup>+</sup>t<sup>+</sup>u<sup>+</sup>Z<sup>0</sup> mvej xj Zvq AvPo w` tq<sup>+</sup>Q| P<sup>+</sup>v<sup>+</sup>i Kj 1/4 P<sup>+</sup>v<sup>+</sup>i tm<sup>+</sup>S<sup>+</sup> h<sup>+</sup>etK gwngw<sup>+</sup>S<sup>+</sup>Z Ki tj l Kve<sup>+</sup>i P<sup>+</sup>bvi GB weP<sup>+</sup>wZ, tj v Kve<sup>+</sup>TK tKvb<sup>+</sup> gwngvq Aw<sup>+</sup>S<sup>+</sup>Z Ki te Zv wbtq Av<sup>+</sup>tj vP<sup>+</sup>bvi AeKvkl i<sup>+</sup>tq<sup>+</sup>Q| wekl Kti wKQ Av<sup>+</sup>twcZ kt<sup>+</sup>ai e<sup>+</sup>envi l Q<sup>+</sup>g<sup>+</sup>vl vi weP<sup>+</sup>wZ i P<sup>+</sup>bvi J<sup>+</sup>3/4j<sup>+</sup> av<sup>+</sup> Kti tq etj B avi Yv|

c<sup>0</sup>tg i Pbv<sup>+</sup>dkj x l wel q-e<sup>3</sup> te<sup>+</sup>i c<sup>0</sup>Kvkf 1/2x wekl<sup>+</sup>Y Kti eBwUi <sup>0</sup>Kvbgw<sup>0</sup>Q<sup>0</sup>TK Qov; <sup>0</sup>wddv wek<sup>+</sup>Kvc 2006<sup>0</sup>, <sup>0</sup>bvg hvB tnvK<sup>0</sup>, <sup>0</sup>Av<sup>+</sup>gv<sup>+</sup> i beel <sup>0</sup>, <sup>0</sup> B tevb<sup>0</sup>, <sup>0</sup>Mwi e abx<sup>0</sup> l <sup>0</sup>evsj v<sup>+</sup>tki t<sup>+</sup>bv<sup>+</sup>tej BDbm<sup>0</sup> i Pbv, tj v<sup>+</sup>TK c<sup>+</sup> Ges evwK c<sup>+</sup>bi wU<sup>+</sup>TK KweZv i Pbv wnt<sup>+</sup>te wetePbvq wbtq D<sup>+</sup>cti v<sup>3</sup> weP<sup>+</sup>wZi wel q, tj v Av<sup>+</sup>tj vP<sup>+</sup>bvi Ki v t<sup>+</sup>t<sup>+</sup>Z cv<sup>+</sup>ti |

<sup>0</sup>bvg hvB tnvK<sup>0</sup> c<sup>+</sup>wU<sup>+</sup>tz *0bvg hvB tnvK mv<sup>-</sup>v-Kv<sup>+</sup>tj v/ KvR hv<sup>+</sup>nq m<sup>+</sup>f<sup>+</sup>MvQv<sup>+</sup>tj v<sup>0</sup>* cOw<sup>3</sup> i Pbvq <sup>0</sup>m<sup>+</sup>f<sup>+</sup>MvQv<sup>+</sup>tj v<sup>0</sup> k<sup>+</sup>awU wK h<sup>+</sup>vh<sup>+</sup> l e<sup>+</sup>vKi Ywm<sup>x</sup> n<sup>+</sup>tq<sup>+</sup>Q etj g<sup>+</sup>tb n<sup>+</sup>Q? <sup>0</sup>m<sup>+</sup>y<sup>+</sup>i<sup>0</sup>, <sup>0</sup>t<sup>+</sup>MvQv<sup>+</sup>tj v<sup>0</sup>, Gme wekl wqZ evsj v k<sup>+</sup> Ggw<sup>+</sup>btzB cwi cY<sup>0</sup> BwZevPK k<sup>+</sup> | G<sup>+</sup>t<sup>+</sup>i<sup>+</sup>TK weDwUcvj <sup>+</sup>ti wbtj eis tm<sup>+</sup>S<sup>+</sup> h<sup>+</sup>fvw<sup>+</sup>B N<sup>+</sup>U| ZvB evsj v fvl vq <sup>0</sup>m<sup>+</sup>ym<sup>+</sup>i<sup>0</sup> k<sup>+</sup> thgb M<sup>+</sup>hY<sup>+</sup>thvM<sup>+</sup> bq, tZgwb <sup>0</sup>m<sup>+</sup>f<sup>+</sup>MvQv<sup>+</sup>tj v k<sup>+</sup>awUi l M<sup>+</sup>hY<sup>+</sup>thvM<sup>+</sup>Zv Av<sup>+</sup>Q etj g<sup>+</sup>tb nq bv| i agv<sup>+</sup> Q<sup>+</sup>t<sup>+</sup> i gv<sup>+</sup>l v wj v<sup>+</sup>bvi Rb<sup>+</sup>B tj L<sup>+</sup>TKi GB k<sup>+</sup>a-<sup>+</sup>ag N<sup>+</sup>U<sup>+</sup>Q ej tj wK fj ej v n<sup>+</sup>te?

*0KL<sup>+</sup>tbv tK<sup>+</sup>vj KL<sup>+</sup>tbv K<sup>+</sup>vVb/ nZvk<sup>+</sup>vq Av<sup>+</sup>wb L<sup>+</sup>pi vOv w<sup>-</sup>b<sup>0</sup>*-(k<sup>+</sup>aUv<sup>-</sup> v<sup>+</sup>axbZv)| nZvk<sup>+</sup>vq wK L<sup>+</sup>pi vOv w<sup>-</sup>b Av<sup>+</sup>t<sup>+</sup>m? w<sup>-</sup>bUv ami -i Ov n<sup>+</sup>tZ cv<sup>+</sup>ti , g<sup>+</sup>vog<sup>+</sup>v<sup>+</sup>to ev Kv<sup>+</sup>tj v n<sup>+</sup>tZ cv<sup>+</sup>ti | Ab<sup>+</sup>f<sup>+</sup>v<sup>+</sup>te t<sup>+</sup>g<sup>+</sup>vf, we<sup>+</sup>t<sup>+</sup>g<sup>+</sup>vf ev h<sup>+</sup>x L<sup>+</sup>pi vOv w<sup>-</sup>b Av<sup>+</sup>btz cv<sup>+</sup>ti ; nZvk<sup>+</sup>vq tZv Aek<sup>+</sup>B bq| <sup>+</sup>f<sup>+</sup>M<sup>+</sup>ekZ tj L<sup>+</sup>TKi g<sup>+</sup>tbv<sup>+</sup>thvM GL<sup>+</sup>tb Gw<sup>+</sup>o<sup>+</sup>q bv tM<sup>+</sup>tj nq<sup>+</sup>tZv G RvqMvUvq cvVK nZvk n<sup>+</sup>tZb bv|

<sup>0</sup>k<sup>+</sup>aUv<sup>-</sup> v<sup>+</sup>axbZv<sup>0</sup> w<sup>+</sup>kt<sup>+</sup>i v<sup>+</sup>bv<sup>+</sup>tgi KweZvUv<sup>+</sup> i i " n<sup>+</sup>tq<sup>+</sup>Q Gf<sup>+</sup>v<sup>+</sup>te<sup>+</sup>N *0tmB th Avgi v Av<sup>+</sup>tM ej Zvg KZ K<sup>+</sup>v m<sup>+</sup>ePb, / nq<sup>+</sup>tZv Kti wQ KZ bv i wOb k<sup>+</sup>a D<sup>+</sup>Pvi Y|<sup>0</sup>* wK<sup>+</sup>S<sup>+</sup> hv K<sup>+</sup>v ZvB tZv ePb| d<sup>+</sup>tj c<sup>0</sup>g cOw<sup>3</sup> tZ Awf<sup>+</sup>bce A<sup>+</sup>t<sup>+</sup> <sup>+</sup>tiUv k<sup>+</sup>a <sup>0</sup>K<sup>+</sup>v m<sup>+</sup>ePb<sup>0</sup> cvkvcwk c<sup>+</sup>q<sup>+</sup>vM Ki vq Kve<sup>+</sup>wetePbvq g<sup>+</sup>tb nq m<sup>+</sup>ePb Avi m<sup>+</sup>ePb<sup>+</sup> v<sup>+</sup>TKw<sup>+</sup>b|

mRb eoqvi cŭg w`KKvi cKwvZ Mš' wKtkvi KweZvq th  
mvgvb` wbi xŋ|vcēYZv j ŋ` Kiv tM†Q, Av†j vP` eB†q †Zgb †Kv†bv  
wbi xŋ|v †Pv†L cto bv| Zte KweZvi Q> gvĭ v wbtq †Lj vq cvi `wkZv  
†`Lv†bvi †Póvq Kmĵ K†i bw| wKtkvi -KweZvq eūĵ e`eüZ `†eĒ  
Q†>`i K\_v ev` w`†j l gvĭ veĒ l `†gwĭ K Q†>` †j Lv i Pbv, †j v  
cotj B Zvi cŭvY †g†j | GQov mvZ gvĭ vi RwUj g>`vµvš- Q†>`  
i wPZ ō†mB th Zvj MvQŌ KweZwU †j L†Ki kġwbôZvi cwi Pq enb  
K†i | Zvi c†i l †kôZ; wbeP†bi wePwi K gvb` †Ē hvPvB Ki †Z †M†j  
wbtgŋ we†k††Y e`ew`QbeKivi Awakvi i mĀ cv†Ki l i †q†Q `ewK |  
†m †ŋ †ĭ Av†j vP` eBwU†Z gvĭ vMZ wKQz ĭ "wU-wePiwZi wf†mi v wi †cvU<sup>©</sup>  
Gwotq hvevi Dcvq \_v†K bv|

*ŌGK Avwg hvq mVmi X†o/ g†<sup>3</sup> v-gwmbK Avb†Z/ Av†i K Avwg  
wVK Q†U hvq/ g†<sup>1/2</sup> M†ni cŭšĀ (Avġvi Avwg, †j v) | `†e†Ēi  
MwZgq Q†>` i wPZ KweZvskUv cv†VB ōg†<sup>1/2</sup> M†ni ō cte<sup>©</sup> G†m wKKB  
Kv†b ev†R GKwU gvĭ v-Aw†K`i Agm,Y `†exZvUv|*

*`†gwĭ K Q†>` i wPZ c` ō`B tevô| Gi `ŋ†Uv cOw<sup>3</sup> - ō`  
w†gŏ `ŋR†bi eoB Ai "wP/ l †`i th w†q Lvl qv nvl qvi j wP/ ō cOw<sup>3</sup>  
`ŋ†Uv gvĭ v we†k††Y `vovq- (4+4+4+2/ 4+4+3+2) Gŏi Kg |  
A\_ŋr wbwŏZfv†eB wŌZxq cOw<sup>3</sup> †Z gvĭ vcZb N†U†Q|*

*ŌAvwg th `vaxbŏ KweZwU `†eĒ Q†>` i wPZ | ōc\_ Kvcv†bv Mwo  
tbB/ GgbwK `ŭvi tbB/ d`v. -B-†gĵ KxúĵUvi tbBŌ-G ō†bBŌ  
kãwU†K GKgvĭ vq wnmvi a†i cOw<sup>3</sup> ce<sup>©</sup> †j vi gvĭ v we†k††Y K†i  
†`Lv hvq- (4+3/3+3/4+3) | `úóZB GLv†bl gvĭ vcZb †VKv†bv  
hvqwb, hv Kv†b wM†q wKKB †V†K | GKbfv†e `†eĒ Q†>` ōfj †Kb  
nqŏ KweZwUi i i "†ZB ōcvB bv †f†e Zey fve/ w`b i vZ me mgq/  
†Kb Avġvi G†Zv th fj nq!Ō-†Z th gvĭ vMZ AmsMwZ bR†i Av†m  
Zv wK fj ! ōmLŌ KweZwUi `†eĒ Q†>` - ōcv†ev wK tmB †g†Vvc†\_  
a†j v †Lj vi m†L?/ cv†ev bv wVK Rvwb,/ Zey wK nvi gwmb?Ō-Gi †kl  
cOw<sup>3</sup> †Z ōZey ō kãwU ††K ōl ō eYŋU ev` w`†q GKwU gvĭ v †Sti  
†dj †j B Q> Uvl mvej xj n†Z cvi †Zv|*

GKUv KweZvi eB†q Dc†i v<sup>3</sup> wePiwZ, †j v†K Pj †Pi v †Ri vq  
nq†Zv ev RRŋi Z n†Z n†Zv bv, hw` bv wel qUv †kôZ; wbeP†bi  
wePwi K gvb` †Ēi KvMvovq `vov†Zv| cv†Ki `i evi Avm†j B Lp  
k<sup>3</sup> RvqMv|

## GB A†ej vq †Lvj v wPw AvKvk†KB †`qv hvq

i ex>`bv\_ etj wQ†j bŊ gv††i l ci wekym nvi v†bv cvc | wKš'  
Rj wdKvi kvv`vr wK gv††i l ci wbfŋ Ki †Z cvi †Qb bv? ZvB wK  
wZwb GB A†ej vq G†m ōAvKvk†K †Lvj v wPwVŌ †`b? AvKvk G†Zv  
D`vi etj B nq†Zv Zvi wKtkvi g†bi fvej ŷv, KógMžv, e†Ki  
Mfx†i Pvcv †Pbv-†Pbv Zey A†Pbv †`††ni mß-msj vc, †j v, cvqi v  
cvqi v `čē †j v A™ž e`Ābvq AvKv†ki kv`v bv wK bxj e†KUv†Z †g†L  
w`†Z Pvb | AvKvkl th Kx! GUK†ZB tml Ggb Rj j n†q DV†Z

cvti ? ZvB wKñ 0KZB Kvbv t` tLwQ G tPvtL, Ak0 t` tLwQ KZ/ AvR  
 AvKvtki Ašvi Kvbv Šti t` wL Awei Z/ AvKvk tKtbv th Kvt` ?/  
 fvmv fvmv tPvtL Kvtj v Qvqv tgtL Kvt` tKvb Aci vta?0-(AvKvk tK  
 tLv v wPwV/ Rj wdKvi kvnv` vr) | A\_ev- 0Avgvi G tPvL Avavi mwi tq  
 Avtj vi wVKvbv tctZ/ ešbv tgsPvtK wXj Qto Qto Dj wšm l tV tgtZ/  
 nvZwo tq LšR ti vt` i tcqvj v, eveB cvwLi evmv, / Avgvi G tPvL  
 wkKwi fxl Y, LšR tdti fvtj vevmv/0- (Avgvi G tPvL/ Rj wdKvi  
 kvnv` vr) | gtšj gtZv Ggb AvteMgw` Z cOw³ Mtj Mtj hvi Kj g  
 w` tq Si tZ cvti tmB Rj wdKvi kvnv` vr-Gi 0AvKvk tK tLv v wPwV0  
 bvtgi wKtkvi KweZvi Avd`h° eBwU Agi GKšk 2007-G cKvk  
 Kti tQ cKvkv ms` v 0tQvU t` i tgj v0 | nvtkg Lv tbi c0Q` Avi Rwn`  
 gj v dvi Aj ¼i tY mevi Rb`B AvKI Yxq eBwUi ci tZ ci tZ AvKv  
 cOw³ , tj v wbtRi vB AmsL` Kve` t` vZbv wbtq cvK-gbtK GfvteB  
 bvov t` q th, Zv e`vL`v Kivi evZj c0v t m hvevi gtZv wbešx Zv AšZ  
 G wbeÜKvti i tbB | tKD hw` tft e tmb th GB D`Qv t m Avte tMi  
 gv l v GKUz tewk ntq hv t`Q, Zvntj Ab t i va i B t j v gbUvtK wbeo Kti  
 eBUvi tgvU GKk wU KweZv cptcv Kti wbtZ | wbeÜKvti i mxgvex  
 Avb Avi tgvUvešx tZ tKv\_vl GKwU evbv-c0v` ev Q t` i gv l v  
 wePivZl tPvtL ctowb | hv ctotQ Zv ntj v Amše kšwb0 mvej xj  
 wbi xš vi GK A™Z AR0 | - t t` vZbvi - Zšj - t , - t eE gv l veE l  
 - t gv l K Q>` ctqv tM ZšLvo ` š Zvi cvkvcwK Q>` fvOvi GK Ace®  
 Q>` gq tLj v Avi KweZvi gj `ewkó` PgrKvi wPí Kí wbgšY%dkj x w` tq  
 wPivqZ wKtkvti i gb` wEšK ešKi - \*Q-` xwN tZ Mf xi We t` qvi  
 Cl Yxq cvi ½gZv | wki mwn tZ` i GK gnvN° mšú` wntmte eBwU tK  
 wetePbv Kiv th tZ cvti | A\_P A™Z e`vcvi th, Gg bj` j Kvt` i  
 wki mwnZ` cj` vi 2007-Gi Ab`Zg c0Z thvMx nl qv mšEš eBwU  
 wKš' tK0 tZj hMš Avm t b VvB cvqwb ev VvB t` qv nqwb | 0nv tmj Kvm,  
 Kx wewPí GB t` k!0

### Kvbi fvl v KvbvB Rvtb

ZÉÁvbnxb mvavi Y cvtKi ü` qUvB mšj | ZvB etj cvKtK  
 gL° fvevUvl wVK bq | ü` qewEi Awf Á wRnYv w` tqB wkí -e`Ä tbi  
 wewPí - v` -MÜ- i m tP tL t` L tZ Af` - Gi v | e`Ä tbi - v` wbtZ  
 i Übwk t i cvi `wkZv ARšbi l ctqvRb cti bv; i ay wkwš Z wRnYv  
 \_vK t j B P t j | Avevi GKvwaK i Üb-wkí xi wkí ` š Zvi `ewPí` Awf bce  
 wRnYvq hvPvB Ki tZ ntj tgy ev wel q-AvB tUgl Awf bce nl qv  
 evÁbxq | Kwe tZv Avi di gv t qwk wkí Kgx° bb; wkí i Pbvq Kwe  
 - vaxb, GKK Ges mvešfšg | ZvB cvtKi Awf bce ü` q-wRnYvq tP tL  
 t` Lvi j tš` Avtj vP` eB wZbwU t\_ tK G tKevti Awf bce bv ntj l wf bce  
 bq Ggb KvQvKwQ DcRxe` wel tqi Dci , wUKq wkí -e`Ä tbi bgbv  
 cvkvcwK Dc` vcb Kiv ntj v |

**ewó†K Abj ½ K†i i wPZ wZbwU KweZvi cŭ\_g GKvskÑ**

Óewó Zŭg tKv\_vq \_v†Kv, tKv\_vq tZvgvi ewó?/ ti vt`i m†½  
tZvgvi tKb GZ AvovAwo! / ti vt`i Av†P tcvto hLb gvbj -e,Ń -f wŃ/  
tZvgvq tW†K tW†KB mvi v, Zvl Av†mv bv Zŭg, / tg†Ni Rvtj ti v`  
nvi vtj ZteB Av†mv †atq/ Zŭg wK tmB `i AvKv†ki Kv†j v tg†Ni  
tg†q?ÓÑ (ewó tZvgvi tQvqv/ m†Rb eoqv) |

ÓKv†j v tg†N AvKvkLvbv thB tX†K†Q c†i v/ wVK ZLbB ewó  
tg†qi Kvb n†j v i i "/ Sg Sg Sg Uvcj Ucj S†i R†j i avi v/ Ni  
tQto `i gv†V th†Z gbUv K†i Zvov| ÓÑ (ewó tg†q ewó \_vgv/ |  
wke†Kwš-`vk) |

Óewó cto, ewó cto/ tgNj v tg†qi GKj v `†PvL/ Dcp K†i /  
ewó cto/ / ewó cto/ kã K†i / kã wK†mi ?/ kã tZv bq/ `†L e`\_v/  
Kvb nvmi / wj wi K S†i / ewó cto| ÓÑ (ewó hw` `wó t†Zv/ Rj wdkvi  
kvnv`vr) |

**Pr` ev AvKvk thLv†b Abj ½Ñ**

ÓPr` Uv i †V `i AvKv†k wbe†K wbd†c/ wKš' t`wL tmB bv Pr†` i  
KZ i Kg ifc! / KZ AvKvi KZ evnvi KZ th Zvi tLj v/ KL†bv tm  
Mwotq hvl qv thb gvU i tXj v, / KL†bv wVK GKwU tej †b A†bK A†bK  
`†i -/ nvj Kv nvl qvi w†V Pto teovq thb thb N†i, ÓÑ (th Pr` Uv/  
m†Rb eoqv) |

Ó†Zvgi v wK fvB i vZ-`c†i bv N†g†q \_v†Kv/ wKsev GKv GKv  
e†m gbUv evB†i i v†Lv/ / Av†j vi cvwL bxj tRvbwK hLb Rgvq tgj v/  
ZLb wK †KD b`xi Kv†Q hvl Q†U G†Kj v| ÓÑ (Pr†` i mv†\_ nvl qvi  
mv†\_ / wke†Kwš-`vk) |

ÓwbSg i v†Z AvKvk cv†b `†PvL tg†j PvB/ t`wL i aj nvRvi  
Zvi vi g† cvovUvB/ / tRvQbv gvLv Pr†` i nvm/ S†i cto i wK i wK, /  
ZLb Avŭg hvB Q†U hvB Ni t\_†K wVK `†i ;/ kã Av†m WvK i wB Kvi ?  
Avm†Q Dto Dto| ÓÑ (WvK w`†q hvq tK/ Rj wdkvi kvnv`vr) |

**-†`k, -†axbZv ev g†³ h†x hLb Abj ½Ñ**

ÓkãUv axi Avi PĀj / mvZ m†h† Av†j v Sj gj / thb c†RvcwZ  
Kx th tgvnbxq/ kãUv ZvB Avgv†`i w†c†q/ kãUv ZvB Avgv†`i PvB/  
kãUv Qvov w††i hvl qv bvB/ kãUv Avi wKQz bq tm th -†axbZv  
-†axbZv, / GKv††i B tm hv†K t†qwQ t†to me bxi eZv| ÓÑ (kãUv  
-†axbZv; ZZxh `eK/ m†Rb eoqv) |

Ó†i vj B wW†m††i hLb -†axb n†j v t`k/ cv nvmi †q W†K†i Kv†`v  
K†ói tbB tkl / ZeyZŭg w††Ri K\_v f††j B wM†q me/ weRq w`†b Me©  
K†i v Avb>` Drme| ÓÑ (h†xvnZ ever; I ó ev tkl `eK/ wke†Kwš-  
`vk) |

Ó†mB tQ†j wUi tkv†K GLb/ AvKvk Kv†` / cvwL Kv†` / b`xi  
Kv†` m†i / weeY© GK -†`k AvKv gv†qi `†PvL R†o| ÓÑ (weeY©  
-†`k; ZZxq ev tkl `eK/ Rj wdkvi kvnv`vr) |

## f v b g w Z i t L j

i i "t Z B t h m t > ` n U v g v \_ v q t i t L G w b e t U i A e Z v i Y v e v A v t j v P b v G w M t q t b q v i t P o v K i v n t q t Q, Z v g j Z w k i m w w n t Z " i w K Q c o m w 1/2 K Z v c v W t K i m v g t b Z t j a i v | m a e n t j v w K b v c v W K B w e P v i K i t e b | Z t e A v g - c v W t K i A v b - M w g " t h M Y b v i A t h v M " G B t e v a U v t e v a K w i t k b Z j w b e P K t ` i g t b g b t b B ` w b s ` v i " Y f v t e w u q v k x j | Z v B f w Y Z v i t R i a t i t h m t > ` n U v ` v b v t e t a A v t Q Z v c K v t k i A v t M A v t i K U v w e l t q i i x Z v h v P v B A v e k ` K | G g b j " j K v t ` i w k i m w w n Z " c j ` v i 2006 w k t i v b v t g G g b j " j K v t ` i d v D t E k b K Z K t h ` s v i K c K v k b w w U c P w i Z n t q w Q j Z v t Z o b j " j o e v b v b w U o ` s -- b - G n r ^ D - K v i o ` w ` t q t j L v \_ v K t j l B t Z v c t e 2004 m v t j l A v t i K e v i G B c j ` v i c o B t j L K m R b e o q v o i o w K t k v i K w e Z v m g M o w U i c t Q t ` i t c Q t b i d v t c o ` x N E - K v i o e ` e n v i K t i b v g w U o G g b i " j K v t ` i o e v b v t b g w ` Z i t q t Q | b v t g i c o Z m e v i B b v w K w e t k l G K U v ` e j Z v t \_ t K h v q | c o v Z e ` w 3 G i D t a Y ` \_ v K t j l b v t g i A w ` Z j w b o q B g t Q h v q w b | Z v B t K v b & e v b v b w U m w V K Z v A v g v t ` i R v b v D w P r | w K S ` R v b t e v w K f v t e ?

G e v i Z v n t j m t > ` n U v c K v k K t i B t d w j | w K t k v i K w e Z v i A v t j w P Z t h e B ` o t U v G g b j " j K v t ` i w k i m w w n Z " c j ` v i 2007 - G i R b " w b e P P Z n t q t Q, m w w n Z " g v t b i w e P w i K g v b ` E h w ` e v ` w e K Z v - B n q, Z t e A v g v t ` i m a s v w b Z l w e A w b e P K t ` i K v t Q m w e b q w b t e ` b K w i, Z v i v w K c v W K t K m w Z " m w Z " e x i b v i v g - Q v M j f v t e b ? b w w K G U v t K v b f v b g w Z i t L j ! #

### [\[o t f v t i i W w K o C ` m s L ` v 2007\]](#)

... ..

( m a u t K m s h y 3 )

o A v g v t ` i w k i m w w n Z " c j ` v i f v b g w Z i t L j o -  
c w K c o Z w u q v l t j L t K i R e v e w ` w n Z v

N i Y ` x c g e m y

c v W t K i ` i e v i e o k 3 R v q M v N G B K \_ v U v t h t j L K h t Z v t e w K K t i g v \_ v q a t i i v L t Z R v t b b, A v g v i w e k y m, m R b K t g t q t t i Z v i t j L K m j f ` v q e x Z v Z t Z v t e w K K k j x n t Z e v a | G K B f v t e t K v b c j ` v t i i w b w g t E c w i t e w k Z m w o K g t \_ t K t m i v b g b w w U e v Q v B t q i t q t t i l ` w q Z c o B m t h v M ( ? ) w b e P K e v w e P v i t K i w e ` s q K i t e v t a h w ` t K v b B w Z e v P K ` v q e x Z v b v \_ v t K t m t q t t i j v M v g n x b t ` Q v P w i Z v K t Z v U v n v m i K i f v o v t g v t Z c h e w m Z n t Z c v t i G i B G K w U b g b v

wnmvte cvVKmj f Dcj wä t\_†KB 0Avgv†`i wki mwnZ` cj`vi fvbqwi tLj 0 wkti vbtg tj Lv mgvtj vPbvqj K M`wUi m† cvZ | mxc0Z †Nwl Z 0Gg bj`j Kv†`i wki mwnZ` cj`vi ,20070-†K bgbv a†i 0†fv†i i WvK C` 2007 we†kl msL`vq0 cKvkwZ G M`wUi GKwU Zwi Z cvVc0Zwµ qv B†Zvg†a` MZ 9 b†f†† 2007 Zwi tL †fv†i i WvK mwnZ` mvgwqKxi cvZvq Qvcv n†q†Q | cvWK th Avmtj B exzbb Ges Zvi mste`bkxj gbb†Pv†Li mZK©c†hi vq wKQz Govq bv, GUv Dcj wä K†i mwZ` Avev†i v wekym Ki †Z B†`Q nq th, Avgv†`i mwnZ` A½†b P†j Avmv h†Évme Rei`w`gj K tetj j vcbv, tj v g†Q wM†q GKw`b tdi wKKB gb†b tgavq GK mRbkxj m†g c0Z†hwmZvi m†p Aven`Zwi n†e GB †`†k | cvVKc0Zwµ qv, tj v Gi B Bw½Zen |

cvVK tgv† tgv`wdRj i ngvb Zvi c0Zwµ qvq mgvtj vPbvqj K M`wUi w`†K cKvKv†i c†vbZ: th wZbwU ZxhK Aw††hvM Q†o w`†q†Qb, cvW†Ki Kv†Q Revew`wnZvq wekymx GKRB tj LK wntm†e G†Z mvov †`qvUv†K Avwg Aw††Q` `vwqZ†Av†b Ri`wi KZ©` etj g†b Ki wQ |

c0gZ: Avgvi tj Lvi m† a†i B wZwb cKvDl vcb K†i †Qb- cj`vi †k0 Avi A†k0i g†a` Av†`\$ we†f` m†wó K†i wKbv? 0cj`vi bZb wKQz m†wó K†i bv, GUv †k0 Avi A†k0i g†a` we†f` m†wó K†i 0-Avgvi G e³ te`i mv†\_ m†úY© wf b0Z tcvl b K†i wZwb †bv†ej cj`v†i i D`vni Y †U†b ej †Z †††q†QbN cj`vi Av†Q etj B c0Z†hwmZvi gva†g c0ZwbqZ bZb bZb ti KW© m†wó n†`Q Ges AskM†hYKvi x†`i gv†S ci eZx© c0Z†hwmZvq bZb ti KW© m†wó Zxe† AvKv•¶ v †R†M D†V | h\_vce© m†svb ti †LB Zv†K ej †Z PvB, wc0 cvVK, †Kvb gnvb m†wó KL†bvB cj`v†i i tgvn†K mvg†b ti †L mwvaz nqwb | c†qvR†bi wbwg†É m0vi wBR`^ Zvobv Avi AšMZ Dcj wä t\_†KB Gi Rb† | ti KW© fv0v Avi ti KW© m†wó †Kvb mRbkxj Zvi gvb`É n†Z cv†i bv | G hver gnvb thme m†wóKg†K †bv†ej cj`vi †`qv n†q†Q, Zv wK †bv†ej cvl qvi tgv†n m†wó n†q†Q†j v? Av†i v thme gnr m†wó †bv†ej tctj v bv, l, tj v wK Abvm†wó n†q†M†j v? tgv†UI Zv bq | cj`vi gj Z: mgKvj xbZvi tcv†U wBR wBR `wóf ½x w`†q m†e†ÉGuv†K evQvB K†i gj`vq†bi `xKwZ w`†q enÉi g†bv†hvM Zvi w`†K AvKó Ki †Z cv†i , GUKB | wKš`wecwÉUv N†U evQvB†q Moeo n†j B | thvM`Z†gi m†hvM` gj`vqb bv n†j ei s enÉi cwi tcv†† Z†KB ewÁZ Kiv nq, c0`¶ ev c†i v¶ thfv†eB tnvK | gnvZw MvÜxi Awmsm`k†bi wbg¶ Abmvi xi v G†K G†K †bv†ej tctj l GKwaKevi g†bvbxZ n†ql MvÜx th †bv†ej tctj b bv, nv†j †bv†ej KwgwUi cKvkwZ Av†¶ c wK Zv c0vY K†i bv?

w0ZxqZ: mgvtj vPbwU†Z evgb †Mv†Qi weKU †Pnivi Av`- †b††Uv D†`vg GKUv gvb | c0 k0x mspvš- tj L†Ki th imgq ce© Aw†ÁZvi ifcK eYbv †`qv n†q†Q, Zv i`wPevb cvVK wntm†e Zvi mj`wP†Z AvNvZ K†i †Q e††Z cvi wQ | Ges Avwg th e`\_nBwb, GKB mv†\_ Avkvev`x n†q DVwQ GB ††e th, Pvi cv†k G†Zvme Ki`wPcY© wµ qvKvÉ †`†Li †b GL†bv mevi Zx¶ è i`wP†eva AšZ: †fvZv n†q hvqwb | Avwg AZ`š-`†wLZ cvWK | wKš`0hvnv ev`e Zvnb mZ`, ev`-

eZv†K A`xKvi Ki v gvtb wbt†Ri Aw`Z†KB A`xKvi Ki v|0 i "wPteva e`vcvi UvB Av†cw¶K| i we VvK†i i mgKvj xbZv†K eZgvb tc¶vcU w`tq wK Zj bv Ki v P†j ? AvcbwB ej b, RgRgvU GKUv tgj vq`0wZb Rb awoevR c0Zvi †Ki tbsi v GKUv tLj v hLb webv evavq webv c0Zev†` LÊKvj xb mdj e`emvq cwi YZ ntq DV†j v, †PvL eÜ i vL†j B wK tmB ev`eZv wgt\_` ntq hv†e? †Pv†L Av½j w`tq Avgv†` i Amvi i "wPtevt†ai Mv†q mZ`fvl †Yi Zxe³ Nv t`qv Qvov Ab` Dcvq Av†Q wK? Avwg †Zv †Kvb tgšwj K mwoK†g® ewmwbl w†Kvj -c0ÁZvq weÁ †PvL\_†j v hLb mPZi i vR†Zvl †Y e`\_7 tmB Ateva wki i g†Zv AvwgB bv nq etj †dj j vgÑ i vRv †Zv tbsUv! KvD†K bv KvD†K †Zv ej †ZB n†e| Gevi ej b, Ki "wPi `vq Kvi Nvto Pvcv†eb? I B wki i, bv i vRvi, bwwK Avgi v hvi v t`†LI bv t`Lvi fvb a†i wbt†R†`i c0Zwi Z K†i hvw"Q- Zv†`i ?

wkeKwš-`vm Gi 0†i vt`i KYv i "†cvi wmwK0 Ges mRb eoqvi 0e†Ki †fZi kvcj v †dv†U0 cj`vi c0B G`†Uv wK†kvi KweZv eB†qi mv†\_ Zj bvgj K Av†j vPbvq †Kej Rj wdKvi kvnv`vr Gi 0AvKvk†K †Lvj wPwV0 eBwU†KB †Kb wfWÊ aiv ntj v? G†¶†† Av†i v`0GKwU wK†kvi KweZvi eB†qi c0½ Dc`vcb bv Ki vq mgv†j vPK†K thfvt†e c¶cvZ`pZvq Awfhš Ki v ntq†Q, tm†¶†† ¶ä cv†Ki cvZ0v†K h\_v†hvM`k³xv ti †LB gj Av†j vPbvUv cpi vq cto t`Lvi Ab†i va Kwi | †Kbbv I Lv†bB Gi Revel t`qv Av†Q| Ze† AeMwZi Rb` Ave†i v ej wQ| Gg bj "j Kv†`i wki mwnZ`cj`vi 2007-Gi c0Z†hwMZvq †Nwl Z eB`†Uv Qvov Avi KZ\_†j v Ges †Kvb&†Kvb& eB\_†j v Dc`wcZ ntq†Q †mUv Avgvi g†Zv GKRB mvavi Y cv†Ki Rvbi Av†`š †Kvb m†hvM Av†Q wKbv Zv c0env†c¶ | ZZxq A\_†R Rj wdKvi kvnv`vr Gi eBwU AskM0†Y cvW†bvi mv†\_ G mgv†j vtKi NUbvP†µ mv¶`mswk0Zv\_vKvi Kvi †YB wbr`^†KšZ†j eB\_†j v cv Ges Gi Dcj wämó c0Zwµ qv wnt†te I B mgv†j vPbvqj K M`wU wj Lv Ges m†PZb cv†Ki mvg†b Dc`vcbvi c0vm| cj`vi -`vZvi v hw` Ggb †Kvb Zwj Kv mi ei v n ev cKvk Ki †Zb, imÁ cvK wnt†te mevi g†Zv Avgvi I m†hvM †Zv Av†i KUz †P†L t`Lvi | AZGe G †¶†† cvK, Avcbvi g†Zv Avgvi I AwfÁZv GB wZbwU†ZB mxgvex |

†gv: †gv`wdRj ingvb wbi †c¶ mgv†j vPbv etj th c0½ D†vcb K†i †Qb Zv†Zv Avm†j nvB†cw\_wUK`vj AÜZvi B bvgvš† | wbi †c¶Zvi bvg w`tq †PvL eÜ ti †L m†eavew`Zvi m†eav tbqv th†Z cv†i, wKš' c0kwx Aj xK mZZv w`tq mgv†j vPbv P†j bv| Awc0† ntj I A¶†mZZvq`úó K\_v ej vUvB mr mgv†j vPbv| A`úó e³ e` gvtbB`^Q tevt†ai Afve, bq†Zv GK ai†bi c0Zvi Yv| ZvB Zj bvgj K Av†j vPbvq hv mZ`etj e†S wQ, tmB 0AvKvk†K †Lvj wPwV0-†K tmi v etj wQ| G†Z cwÊZ`bv\_vK†Z cv†i, wKš' fÊvgx tbB| Avi mswk0 cv†Ki c0Z Ab†i va, KweZv we†k†Y K†i wK†kvi ev wki g†bi fvevj †Zv ev KógM0Zv wbtq m†wb`0 †Kvb gše`†Qvovi Av†M Zv†`i gb`Ê†Uv Av†i KUy t†to†Pto t`†L tbqv DwPr bq wK? wki ev wK†kvi i v wKQz e†S bv- GgbUv fvev n†e mwZ`B GK wbeZ0gj K fj | Kvj vš†i m†kva†bi A†hvM`ntq I Vvi Av†MB fvebvUv†K wi wfqj K†i tbqv

thšw³ K nte| Avgvť`i DĚxY®eqmxť`i ev`eZvi tNivťUvťc Avex  
Aww½bvi Zj bvq Zvť`i Dbť³ Acvi RMZ AťbK tewk we`Z, ewYť I  
gvqvex| I Lvťb `čœKí bv Avi ev`ťei gvSLvťb tKvb wetf`-ť`qj  
tbB Ges Zv \_vKvl wVK bq| ZvB ŐAvKvkťK tLvť wPwVŎ KweZvi  
fvl vqŇ ŐKZB Kvbŵ t`ťLwQ G tPvťL, AkŎ t`ťLwQ KZ/ AvR AvKvťki  
AťSvi Kvbŵ Sťi t`wL AweiZ/Ő-Gi gťZv csw³ ,ťj v wKťkvi  
mswkéZv t\_ťK `ŵ\_cťi i gťZv wQwbťq tbqvi AvťM Avgiv GUvB ev  
fťj hww"Q tKb- Rmxg D`xťbi ŐKei Ő Rxebvb>` `vťki ŐAvevi  
Avme wdťi Ő Avej Rvdi I evq`j wri ŐťKvb GK gvťKŎ ev kvgmj  
i vngvťbi Ő`ŵaxbZv ZwgŎ Gi gťZv Avťi v AťbK DĚxY®eqmx KweZvB  
wKťkvi cvW` wntmte I Ő t\_ťK `kg tkYxi cvW`µ g Zwj Kvq Abvqvťm  
RvqMv `Lj Kťi AvťQ, AZ`š-hw³ msMZfvťe|

cwi tktl , evbvb RwbZ wePiwZ ev gj`Y cŵvť`i wel qUvťK bRťi  
bv Avbťj nqťZv Avťj vPbvUvB AcY®t\_ťK hvťe| `wŏMŏn`ZvťK AMŏn`  
Kťi I kbYRwbZ D`vi gb`čZv w`ťq fve wewbgtqi KvR Pwj ťq tbqv  
tMťj I ci xŗvi LvZvq ev thvM`Zv wbi fcK cŐZťhwmZvq Gi Kg evbvb  
wePiwZ KťZvUv MŏhYťhvM` nte? G ,ťj v Qvov thvM`ZgťK evQvBťqi  
Avi tKvb& , B gvb`É evKx i ťq tMťQ Zv `qv Kťi Rvbvťeb wK? cvWK  
tgv: tgv`wdRj i ngvbťK mwebťq ej wQ, t`Lb tZv Avcwbl cŵv`gť³  
\_vKťZ cvi ťj b wKbv? Rj wdKvi kvnv`vr-Gi ŐAvKvkťK tLvť wPwVŎ  
bvťgi eBwU wKš'cŵv`gť³ B wQťj v| #

[%`wbK Őťfvťi i WvKŎ/ mwwnZ` mvgwqKx/ 23-11-2007]

... ..

- i Y`xcg emj XvKv, evsj vť`k |