

Mōtgi gwnj vṭ` i wK tKvb eÜztbB?

evsj vṭ` tki mvZwU Mōtgi gwnj vṭ` i Avšte`w³K m^αúK^QKvWvtgv weṭkH

Kvteix Mvtqb

“The interests of rulers require that their subjects should be poor in spirit, and that should be no strong bond of friendship or society among them, which love, above all other motives, is likely to inspire, as our Athenian tyrants learned by experience; for the love of Aristogeiton and the consistency of Harmodius had a strength which undid their power.”

(Plato, *Symposium*)

i`i`i K_v

tgtqtZ-tgtqtZ wlv` eÜtZji eY⁶vsj v mwn¹Z` wK Kx cwi gvtY AvtQ, gṭb KiṭZ cwi bv| AMZ`v Nṭi-wṭṭi Avevi l tmB iex`bvṭ_ Gṭm_vtg Avgvi ga`weE bvMwi K gb - 0l tṭj v mB, Avgvi l Bṭ`Q Kṭi tZvṭ` i gṭZv gṭbi K_v KB0| Qmōtq w`ṭq cv`0Lwb GB mBiv tKvṭY eṭm KvbvKwb Kṭi wQṭj b ev Kfytntm KfytKṭ` gṭbi K_v etj wQṭj b hw`ev Rvbv hvq i ex`bvṭ_i RevbṭZ wKŠ`Zvi v wK mB wQṭj b, bv wK tbnvZB AvZṭq-evÜe wQṭj b tmB Z`_ D^xvi AvR eṭS Avi m^αe bv| Avi m^αe nṭj B ev Kx, tm tZv tRvovmṭKvi VvKi ewoi K_v| bRi`ṭj i Mvṭb fvṭj v Kṭi weṭb` teYx teta t`evi AvKwZ AvtQ mB-Gi KvṭQ thb t⁰gK Zvi webpxi d^u` evav_vṭK| Gi evBṭi wKQz mB mgcK^QAvgiv cvB eB wK, thgb 0ṭPvṭLi ewj 0, 0M/zu Rj 0, wKŠ` GKUz tLqjv Kiṭj B t`Lv hvṭe GB m^αúK^Qi` nṭqtQ weṭq mṭĀ cvl qv bZb cwi PqtK tK^α Kṭi B| Avi mgcṭK^P bvgKiY_vṭj vl mv_Ṛ etU, ewj nwi evsj v fvṭi im, mBṭq mBṭq m^αúK^Qnṭj v 0ṭPvṭLi ewj 0 Avi Rvqv l c^uZ `^αúwZ, `0 mgvm| evsj vi i^cK_vq teKvi ivRcĴ-gšxcĴ-ṭKvUvj cṭĴ i A^qq eÜZi; Zwi v etb hvb, ivRKb`v Avi Aṭa^R ivRZi wKkvi Kṭi Pvi w`K DRj KiṭZ KiṭZ Nṭi tṭṭi b, Rq Z^u` i eÜtZji Rq | ivRKb`vṭ` i tKvb eÜztbB tKb `vmx Qvov? Av0h^Q ivRKb`v ev gnvi vbx - Kvṭivi tKvb mB tbB, Zwi v m`vB mṭPó ivRcĴ-gnvi vṭRi gb tRvMvṭZ Avi tePvix iv^qmx tZv ivRcĴṭ` i mvṭ_ hṭ^x hṭ^xB wṭ[^]; Kvš-wKsev gZ| mB cvZvṭbvi mgq tKv_vq Zvṭ` i? Mí-Dcb`vṭm l cĴ`ṭl-cĴ`ṭl eÜZi; we`ṭ, kṭKvš-B`bv_ṭ, gung-mṭi k, gṭn^α wenvi xj vj, wṭwLṭj k-m^α0ic, thvṭM^α iṭgk, tMvi v-webq, kPxb-kṭvej vm...wKŠ` tmB Aṭ`^Qgtqt` i ga`Kvi eÜZi wṭṭq tZgb Kvṭj vE^xY^QKwvbx wK AvtQ Avmṭj? GK ewṭtgi Rajmohon's Wife-Gi ivRṭgvṭbi `x Z_v gvZwṭbxi mvṭ_ Kuj b tgtq KbṭKi eÜZṭK ev` w`ṭj mskBṭKi gṭa` ivṭeqv Avi ivbj gṭa` eÜtZji Dṭj l-cvl qv hvq wKŠ` tMvUv Dcb`vṭm K0evi B ev t`Lv nṭqtQ Zvṭ` i? Zvl tZv tm thvMvṭhvṭMi ga`ZvKvix evj K gvj y| Gi Kg wev`QbaGes Avṭi wcz

GK-Avalv Kwmbx ev` w` tj tqtq` i mwZ`Kvfi eUz; wbtq mwnZ` tKv_vq? Zvntj wK tqtqZ tqtqZ eUz; KLtbv wQj vB bv, bv wK tqtqiv wbtq mfi cvl qv mruK@KvWvtgvtZ GZB wbtqZ-wbw` PUFvte Ave` th eUzZi gtZv AtKtRv mruKtKp` fvfi Zvt` i Avi cwwZ Ki tZ Pvbwb tKD| th eqtm `wYvi Ab wgtgRg`vfi i ivLvj Avi ivRcJ` ci`uti eUzJvwb eUet`fi Ztj mgteZ nb, ivLvj cJ` ewk evRvb Avi ivRcJ` tkvtbb tm eqtm ivLvj Kb`v nqtZv KtqK mstbi gv nq kvKpwbetMtvtcZni i`c ati cUq kvivo nevi ct_, Avi ivRKB`v kT`cxtZ Ntg AtPZb ivRcJ`i `wYtY` D`vi nevi AvKvLvq A_ev ivRgnlx nq `xqivbx, bOivbx, Ktb ivbxi mvt_ mshb Kvgbvq mbwmx i`qv tkKo evUqOb| tkKo evUv fvM tctj dUdU ivRcJ`i (ivRKB`vi bq) gv nt`Ob, Avi fvM bv tctj wj -tbrov favqv Rj tLq evbi ev tcv Rb`w`q ivRcJ`ixi Mjv av`vq wUtk citQb QvBMv`vi l cvti | GBme w`b cvt`etQ wbdqB| ASZ kni | tqtqiv GLb cotQb, PvKvi KitQb, eUz; Zvt` i` iaytqtq` i mvt_B bq, avi Yv Kw iQtj t` i mvt_| tmme eUz; wbtq AvM chSB eYS, Lp Kg tqtqB nqtZv tm mruK@wbtq cieZiRvxtbi tUtb wbtZ cvti b| UnqtZv0 ej wQ mZKZv t_tK, thtnZi tKvb Mtel Yv Gmel tq GLtbv tPvL ctowb| Zey Rvxtbi GKw chq Zviv eUz; tZv cvt`Ob| wKs` GB cwi eZ`bi tQvqv tj tMtQ wK Avgvt` i Mtgi? KZ Obq KgrvU0 MtgtK wnti, KZkZ Dbq ms`vi w`vi, bvi xi qLgZvqb Avi qz`FY, `kK l qvix Dbq mpK...cwi eZB nqtqQ wQwv wbdqB Mtgi gvnj vt` i, ASZ fvetZ BtPQ Kti | GB cwi eZ`bi cUfwgtZ tKgb mruK@KvWvtgvtZ evav Avgvt` i Mtgi tqtqiv? wKsev Mtg wK tKvb gvnj v evm Ktib gv, tQtj i eD, bb`, Rv, kvivo Gme mruKtKp` evBti? AvtQ wK tKvb wbtq-wbict` mruKtKp` ewj Kvi tLvj m QvotZ bv QvotZB tZv wbtq Avi wfb Mtq cvivcv, Zvici tKgb Zvt` i mruK@KvWvtgvt, Zvi B LmbKw Avfvm cvl qvi GKw cUvm wntmte t` Lv thtZ cvti GB KvRwUtk | etj tbqv fvj v tKej GB Dti k`tk mvgtb titLB Mtel Yv Kiv nqv eis Modelling the Influence of Communications on Fertility Behaviour of Women in Rural Bangladesh kxl R Avgvi wGBPW Mtel Yvi Z` msMh Ki tZ wbtq Mtgi gvnj vt` i mruK@KvWvtgvti gLvgvL nB, DtbwPZ nq GK ARvb RMtZi Rvb Kwmbx, Mtgi gvnj vt` i tKvb eUz`tbB|

Mtel Yv c`wZ

esj vt` tki Qqul wfvM t_tK Qqul Mtg tetQ tbqv nqtqQ| GKw Mtg evowZ tbqv nqtqQ, th Mtgi tekxi fvM gvb| w`yagfej`x, mvs`wZK cv`R` wKQz AvtQ Kx bv t` Lvi Rb`| Mtg` t`v n`j v: %BZ`c`j (ivRkvx wfvM), ej vBbMi (XvKv wfvM), et`Ykvmb (wmtj U wfvM), tRveiv (PvMtg wfvM), ivtqi Kwv (ewikj wfvM), cqMtg (Lj bv wfvM) Ges guMw (w`y Mtg, ivRkvx wfvM)| GQvovl eUz l mnKgr`kwZj wvovR if (mnKvix Aa`vcK, MYthvMvthvM wfvM, ivRkvx wkv`vj q) Rqcv nUv tRjvi Avt`j cvj wgdvbwmc`wv wUj cvjZb evRvi gnj v`_tk cvBj U mvt`Kti w`tqvQj b 30 Rb gvnj vi Dci Z` msMh Kti |

Mötgi gwnj v (tgtqiv KZ eqm gwnj v nb Avmtj ?), huf`i eqm 14 t_#K 49 eQ#i i g#a", GBme gwnj v`i gjLvglL mv#lvZKvi tbqv ntqtQ| Mötgi cöZuU emo t_#K (Avmtj Libv t_#K) AšZ GKRb gwnj vi mvt_ K_v ejv ntqtQ| dtj thvMvthvM tbUI qv#K# g`vU# hLb `Zix Kiv ntqtQ, ZLb cöZuU Libvi cöZvbaZKvix AšZ GKRb tmLv#b i #qtQb|

hw`I gj MtelYvq i wZgtZv Q#K evav c#k# at#i Z_` msMh Kiv ntqtQ, Zte GB tj Lvq Mötg t_#K Mötgi gwnj v`i mvt_ Avj vc, ch#Y Ges gvW RvY#j i #UvKvI (field journal accounts) Z_`m# wnt#te e`envi Kiv ntqtQ, w#kI K#i cvl qv Z#`i A_` (meaning) wbi "c#Yi t#t# Ges djvdj e`vL`vi t#t# Avj vc Ges tUvKvi w`# mrvh` tbqv ntqtQ „bMZ e`vL`vi Rb`|

AvM# 2002 t_#K Rvqvix 2003 ch#-gv#V KvR K#i tgvU 724 Rb gwnj vi Avšte`w#K thvMvthvM tbUI q tK# Z_` msMh Kiv ntqtQ| gj MtelYvi cöqvR#b hw`I weewnz gwnj v`i B mv#lvZKvi tbqv ntqtQ wv`#fvte Zte Z_` msMhni `i`#ZB cö_g Mög A_`# ivRkvn# wfv#Mi PucvB beerMÄ wRj vi avBbMi BDwbq#bi %ZB`cj Mötg KvR Ki#Z w#tq K#qK ewoi Z_` msMh Ki#ZB tKšZnj x ntq cwo Aweewnz tgtq#`i Ae`vUvI hvPvB Ki#Z| `i` nq W#tqix#Z tbvU t#l qvi c#j v| 14 t_#K 49 ermi eqm# Aweewnz tgtqi mSL`v L# tekx t#B| mvZ Mög wgvj #q mvK#j` 37Rb#K wR#Am Kiv m#e ntqtQ|

GB Kv#R Avšte`w#K m#ú#K# evB#i #h tKvb mvgwRK MtelYvi gZB wKQz e`w#MZ cö_wgK Z_` Ges Av_` mvgwRK-mvs`wZK Ges %b#` b LeivLei Av`vb-cö`vYi Z_`I w#k#Y Kiv ntqtQ Gme gwnj vi thvMvthvM Aven m#ú#K#(Communication Environment) Lw#Kuv aviYv #bqvi Rb`|

Z_` msMhni Kv#R Avgv#K mrvh` K#i#Qb w#f#b#tckvi tgvU 43 Rb, 6 t_#K 7 Rb cöZ GjvKvq| ivRkvn# wfv#M ivRkvn# w#k#`vj #qi MY#h#v#h#M wfv#Mi w#k#K kv#Zj w#ivR `i f Avi 6 Rb Qv# Z_` msMhKvix `#j KvR K#i#Qb| c#i %ZB`cj Mötgi cwi evi cwi K#i bvi gvKgx#Av#bvqv#i teMg Ges Mög` `vB iv#nj v teMg h# ntq c#ob GB `#j | GQovvI Uxtgi m`m` MY#h#v#h#M wfv#Mi Qv# tebvDj Bmjvtgi ewotZ t_#K GB Mötg KvR Kiv ntqtQ dtj tebvD#j i tevb, `vbxq K#j RQv#x b#`b#v#i tKqv R#U hvb GB `#j | wnt#U wfv#M kv#Rvj vj w#Avb I ch#` w#k#`vj #qi bZ#; wfv#Mi Qv#-Qv#xiv Z_` msMh K#i#Qb| P#Mög wfv#Mi Uxtg wQ#j b P#Mög w#k#`vj #qi mvsew`KZv wfv#Mi Qv#-Qv#xiv| ewi kvj wfv#M KvR K#i#Qb wctivRcj tR#j v K#l m#ch#vY Av#m#v#i i t#Z#Z# wctivRcj mi Kvix K#j #Ri `Röb Qv#x, GKRb w#k#K Ges w#dj `vY mvsew`K, `vbxq Gb#RI mK#j i Rb` K#i#i K#q#KRb Kg#Z#, mvs`wZK m#MvB D`x#xi GKRb m`m`, GKRb M#eay

Ges c0³b Rvq`vi | eZgvtb mgvRKgx®tMŠiv½ ivq tPŠajx| Lj bv wefvMi `tj wQtj b gj Z cqM0tgi emm`viv: dj Zjv Ktj tRi evsjvi cFvI K, cW Kv nKvi, c0³b fwa, dj Zjv Ktj tRi `Rb QvT, mi Kvix we. Gj. Ktj tRi Abvm®QvT|x| XvKv wefvMi wUtj KvR Kti tQb GtKevtiB wfbœaitYi tckvi gvbtLiv: bvMicy BDwbqb cwi I t`i GKRb m`m", bvMicy Awj qv gv`tmvi GKRb wK¶K, `Rb Mneay Ges GKRb tgŠgwQ cvj K| g0M0tg Z` msM0h Kti tQb tmŠtgb `vm Avi ilbK tdi t`Šm `vbxq gvbtLi mrvh" wbtq, Zuv BwZgta`B nvZ cwi Kti tQb %BZb`cji KvR Kti |

c0_gZ thtnZic0Z`Š-M0tg _vKvi fvjtj v tKvb e`e`v tbB Ges w0ZxqZ th M0tg KvR Kiv nte tmB M0tgi tKvb c0ZcwiEkvj x ev m`ŠwbZ Kvti v emotZ t`tK Zwt`i gva`tg cwi wPZ bv ntj M0tg XtK M0tgi gwnj vt`i mvt_ K_v ejv hvte bv, GB `B wefePbv t`tK thme Gj vKvq cwi wPZRb AvtQb Zwt`i AwZt_qZvi Dci wbfP Ki tZ ntqtQ Ges evsj vt`tk GLtbn 0AwZw_ bvi vqY tmev0 Pij etj B tKvb Amyeav tKv_vl nqub| ivRkvnxi PucvB beveMtÄ tebvDj t`i ewo A_® tg`vi ewo, ewi kvjtj wctivRcfti i tRjv KwI m`c0hviY Awdmvi Kj `vb` ivtqi mi Kwii evmfeb, PÆM0tg PÆM0g wekte`vj tqi mvsew`KZv wefvMi mnKvix Aa`vcK eÜz AwZKi i ngvbtbi d`vU, wntj tU kvnRvj vj weAvb I c0v³ wekte`vj tqi bZË; wefvMi wK¶K AeŠ`nvi`tbi tgmfeb, Lj bvq eÜz Avb>`gqx gRg`vti i AvZkq evtMi nvU w. m. Ktj tRi `B Aemi c0B Aa`vcK g³ gRg`vi I tgvn`Š KvqtKvev`-Gi cqM0tgi ewo AvI Y`K, Avi XvKvq Uv½vBj tRjvi MqvnvUv BDwbqbtbi tPqvi g`vb Avej tnvmb tPqvi g`vbewo wQtjv Avgvi _vKvi Avi KvR Pvj vtbi Awdm| Giiv`i ayAvgvi _vKv-Lvl qvi e`e`vB Kti bub eis cwi Pq Kwitq w`tqtQb `vbxq gwnj vt`i mvt_, RjUtq w`tqtQb Z` msM0hKvix `tj i m`m`t`i | KvtRB huiv Z` msM0h Kti tQb Avi huiv meiwK0i e`ve`-Kti w`tqtQb, Zwt`i KvQ Avgvi KZÁZvi tkl tbB| eis etj tbqv fvjtj v GwU GKwU thŠ_ KvR Ges Giiv c0Z`tKB Avgvi mntj LK|

wKQzc0_wgK Z`

gj MtelYvq th gwnj vt`i m¶vrvKvi tbqv ntqtQ Zwt`i Mo eqm 28 eQti i GKUz tekx| Mo wetqi eqm mto c`bi eQi, c0_g ev`Pvi Rb¥ w`tqtQb Mto mto mtZi eQi eqtm Avi Zwt`i `0gxi v Mto Zvt`i tPtq c0q `k eQti i eo, mto 37 eQi | Gme gwnj viv GBme M0tg emevm Ki tQb c0q mto evtiv eQi ati | GtKevti cvKv wntme, mto c`bi eQti wetq + mto evtiv eQi ati `0gxi M0tg emevm, KvtRB Mo eqm 28 ermii GKUz tekx| Gme gwnj vt`i 42 kZvsk KLtbn `tj hvbwb, huiv wMtqtQb Zwt`i 15.8 kZvsk c0Bgvi x cvi Kti tQb, 2.4 kZvsk Ktj tR tMtQb Avi gvT 1.4 kZvsk wWwM0ch¶q tcf0tZ tcti tQb| hw`I 58 kZvsk gwnj v `tj wMtqtQb Rxefti tKvb GKUv mgtq wKŠ`kZKiv 49 Rb evsj vq tj Lv tKvb wPw cotZ ev wj LtZ cvti b bv| Zwt`i `0gxt`i we`v-eyx`i t`Šol tZgb PgKc0 bq| Mto 32.2Rb KLtbnB tKvb `tj hvbwb A_® `tj

6. t`Lv Kivi RvqMv: KvRi `vb □ GfK Acti i emw hvB □ tKvb mvgwRK ev mvs`wZK mSMVb □ emw □ Ab` tKvb RvqMv □
7. Avcbvi `b` b mgm`vq Z` ci vgtkP Rb` wK Gi KvQ hvb? KLtbvB bv □ gvtSgta` □ cŏqB □ memgq □
8. wewfbœ`w³MZ wmvš-tbqvi t¶t¶ wK GB e`w³i tKvb cŏve _vtK? KLtbvB bv □ gvtSgta` □ cŏqB □ memgq □

dj v dj

%RZb`cj : ŐtKvb mB bvB Kvŏ

PucvB beveMÄ tRj vi avBbMi BDwbqŏbi `PZb`cj Mŏg| KwB gj RrexKv| `ß aiŏYi gvbŏli emewm GB Mŏtg| GK hviv cŏi Rngi gwij K, UvKv LvUvb Avg Avi AvŏLi Pŏt| Gŏ` i msL`v Kg| evKxiv ntj b hviv Kvgj v LvŏUb GBme Avg Avi AvŏLi t¶tZ| iŏtŏb wKQz`g wK¶K, tŏvU t`vKvb`vi, Pvkŏti| gv`imv Avi gmwR` iŏtŏ tek tRviŏtŏvi| wKQz GbwRI KvRKgP iŏtŏ| gnvb`v b`xi th-cvŏ PucvB beveMÄ kni, Zvi wK Ab` cvŏ GB Mŏg| tŏvU j Ä ev eo tŏŠKvq PucvB beveMÄi mvŏ_ GB Mŏtgi thvMŏthvM|

%RZb`cŏi cŏ_g th emwUvq Avgiv XŏKwŏ tmB emwi MŏKŏx (38) Rvbŏtj b mvd K_v,

ŐtKvb mB bvB Kv| emwi eD-tŏj`vi Avevi mB _vKŏe K`vbŏi e`vUv? Avgiv lB i Kg gvBq`v-tŏj`v bv| Avgiv `wgi mvŏ_ K_v ejw, Zvi evŏ` kvDwo AvŏQ, Rvj AvŏQ| Kvg Kŏ`vB w`kv bvB Avevi c`vŏUi K_v, bv bv tew Avgiv tZgŏ gvBq`v-tŏj`v bv| AvgvŏMi B¾Z AvŏQ|ŏ

wKB meviB B¾Z AvŏQ GB Mŏtg| gnvb`v b`xi cvŏ GB Ace`my`i Mŏg, tKD GgbwK b`xŏZ Rj AvbŏZ hvI qvi K_vl `ŏKvi KiŏZ Pvb bv|

ŐAvj vPŏt tZv Avgvŏ`i emwi cvivB wŏc Kj AvŏQ| b`xZ hvŏZ` nŏe K`vb? Avgvŏ`i tewU Ő`vj vi v ŏNvi vNji tKnB K`ti bv| `ŏgx cŏ` K`ti bv e`vU`v|ŏ

GB MŏtgB w`jcvov ntj v Kvgvi cvov Aek` eiaŏyKwRwemwi tj vŏKiv `we Kiŏb cvovi bvg KwRcvov, tek Pucv Kj nI AvŏQ GB wŏtŏ| tebDŏtj i tev tKqv KwR emwŏZ eŏm tRvi w`ŏq ej tj b Guv Kvgvi cvov Avi KwR emwi eD tRvi w`ŏq Rvbŏtj b Guv KwR cvov, bZb mvBbŏterwP Uvŏtŏv ntŏ tMŏQ| Kvgvi cvovi AwewwZ tŏtŏ, Kŏj R Ővŏx i gv (17) [cŏKZ bvg bq] Rvbŏtj b tKvb mB bvB Zvi | Kŏj ŏR hvb gwŏi w`ŏK gŏ Kŏi Avevi wŏtŏ Avŏmb bZgŏL|

Őgv ti, gvtŏtU`v hZ¶Y emwŏi _vtK KvUv nq`v _wK ti gv| GKUv weqv-_v w`ŏZ cvi Z`K hv`! Nŏti i emwi ntZ` t`B bv tKv gvŏ, igvi gvŏi KwŏZ DĒi |

Ktj tRi hvq igv mBvtn GKevti i tekx bv| tKqvi l c0q GKB Ae`v| mevB metqi c0i _btQ| Ktj tRi evBti igv KvR Kti gv-KvKx-VvKi gv0i mvf_, ever-KvKvK tRvMvj l t`q|

KvR emoi wZb eDB Rvbtj b Zvf` i tKvb mB bvB K`v| Zvntj wK GB M0tgi eDiv-tgtqiv tKvb K_vB etj b bv Kvtiv mvf_? Aek`B etj b| `vngi mvf_ etj b, kviiwoi mvf_ etj b, etj b Rv-bbt` i mvf_| GK GK emo wfvEK GK GK cvov| AvZkq-`RbivB AvfQb Pvi cvfk| hviw weemwZ eQti GK-Avaei hvb evtci emo, 0ejtbi mvf_B t`Lv nq bv0, t0tj tejvi mB-Gi mvf_ t`Lv nl qv tZv Avtiv `fi i K_v| 0mBtqi g_ gtb bvB0 Rvbvb AvfZvqviv teMg| GB M0tgi 84 Rb gvnj v hrf` i K_v etj tQb tctUi K_v ejvi tjvK wntmte Zvf` i 78% Rb ntj b Rv, 11 % Rb kviiwo ev kviiwo c`evP`, emKiv bb` ev emoi Dci _vKv Ab` eD-wS, tKvb bv tKvb AvZkq| Gt` i mvf_ t`Lv nq c0Zir` b, emotZB t`Lv nq, gflvgyL t`Lv nq, c0qvRtb-Ac0qvRtb K_v nq, wevfbwect`-Avct` civgkP Pvb wKS' GK kviiwo Qvov GBme Rv-t` i Lp c0ve AvfQ tKvb welfq tKvb wvsvš-tbevi t0tj tZgb `we tKDB Kti b bv| mevi Dcti `vng|



tPZb`cj M0tgi GK Rv-tbUl qvK©

gnvb`vi GK crto GB kt` i emo, evtci emotZ thtZ ntj b`x cvi ntZ nq c0q mevBtKB| Zeyl Zui v mKvj - mU`vq t0vU j tAi civvci t`tLb, GB civvci t`Lvi Rb` Zvf` i GgbwK b`x chS-thtZ nq bv, emo t`tKB t`Lv hvq| Zvf` i `vngiv Nti tdtib gvMti tei AvRvbi ci, gvQ wbtq, dj wbtq, kvKmwā wbtq, wPctmi c`vfkU Avi tKvKvKvj vi tevZj wbtq, Avti Kcvti i Lei wbtq| Avi Zui v e`-ntq ctob:
 0Avcv, AvBR Avi K_v ej e bv, mvBbS`v nq`v wMj tP, Kvi`i mvf_ K_v ejj v c0` Kti bv0
 0tK? tK AvBm`vfo Nti?0 `vngt` i tRvi vtj v Avl qvR, Avgvt` i AMZ`v wcti AvmftZB nq|

Avi ZvB i mevi tKvb fvtj v w`b bq Gme gwnj vt`i mvt_ K_v ej vi Rb`, cjt`Iiv me emotZ _vtKb Rfšji
bvgvRi ci | Zeyl GB Mötgi B cwievi cwieki bv gvKgr®AvKZviv LvZb, kixti-gv_vq tmšw` Pv`i Rovtjv
AvKZviv LvZb, Rvbvb Zvi eÜz AvtQ `vngi evBti | wZwb wZbRb cjt`I gvbftI i K_v etj b, Giv mevB PvKwi
Kti b Zvi mvt_| Rvbvtj b Zwi `vngi gb-gvbwmKZv LpB DpZ`ti i, tm wKQzgtb Kti bv | cvov-cowki tLwvK
Avgtj Avtbb bv wZwb | Rvbvtj b cuP-`k eQi AvtMI Mötg c`š GZ ÖKov`oÜ wQtj v bv, ÖeD-wewUiv ewni ntZ`
cvi ZiKÖ, GB cwieZÖ tKtjv nt`Q wZwb wbtRI wK Rvtbb bv | GbwRI Kvhšrg AvtQ Mötg wKŠ`š SY ewno
ewno Gtm w`tq hvl qv nq, wbtqI hvl qv nq ewno t_žK KvtrB eD-wSt`i ÖB¾ZÖ bó nq bv Ab` cvovq wMtq |

ivtqi Kivx: Ögß tZv gj`weŸ, tgvitW tKD nvm-ZvgrmI Kti bvÖ
wctivRcj tRjv m`i t_žK 8 wKtjwguvti i gZv `š i vtqi Kwi Mög | Mötgi Avq gj-Z Kwi | Zte wKQz
cwievi K e`emvi Pj I itqtQ, thgb Kgti i KvR, ZtZi KvR Avi gvQ aiv wKsev Rvj tevbn | MögUv
mgxkwj B ej v Pjt, wekvj Rvgt`vi ewno, dmtj i gvV, `š, Avevi Mötgi Ae`vbl kni i KvR tNtI | Zte GB
Mötgi `šUv cwie`vi Ask, GKw`žK cjtjv Mög jvj BtUi cš`b Rvgt`vi ewno, gvV, gv`i Avi GB `vcbv wNti
Mixe wv`yagšej šti`i emevm, Ab`w`žK bZb emvZ, gmwR`, gv`šmv, njj`-bxtj i b` vKvUv bZb `vj vb-ewno,
má`kvj x gwnj gvb RbtMvöxi emevm | Zte gvSvgrwS RvqMvq wKQz bZb tQvULvtUv Avtqi gvbftI i tQvUQtUv bZb
Ni I t`Lv hvq |

wv`yAstk Kgvri cvovi gwnjviv eo e`-ž ZwiZ cvovq tZgb GKUv KvR tbB, Afve | tRtj cvovq gvQ aivi
KvR ZZUv tbB, `vngiv `vl qvq wSgt`Qb wKŠ`gwnj vt`i nVZ _vtg bv, Rvj ešb Pjt žQb, I UvB Avtqi c_|
gti, žZi e`QBIM`v weqv nBtQ žgvi, tnB žBK`v Rvj B ešb | ewoi ewni ev ngyKnB Avi mB-ev
cvZvgyKnB | me Rvtj iv wgv vB tZv Kvg Kwi | žgvi v gvtMv cvovi ewni nB bv | tgvMv Rvtj iv (Rv)
AvtQ, nVDwo AvtQ, žgvMv mB cvZvBvvi mgqI bvB |

Avi wZ i vbx i Rvj tevbn Pj žZB _vtK | Zte eo cRvq (`MPcRvq) GKevi evtci ewno cÜq mevB-B hvb, wbt`b
ctš | Rvgt`vi ewno | Rvgt`vi wMwvftj v gvb |, wect`-Avct` mrvnh` Kti b, civgk®`b wKŠ`bv, wRnŸvq Kvgv
t`b Kgvri cvovi mweZv i vbx, ÖDwb `i`Rb, Dvri j žM tctWi K_v ewj bvÖ |

gwnj gvb Astk XžtZ mrvnh` Ki žj b GK tqtq, gmwRv žMg, eo ewoi tevbn, tePwi i gšb kwš-tbB, `vng Zvi
bZb wešq Kti žQb A_P tKvtj Zvi dUdžU tQtj | fvti`i emotZ _vtKb, žQtj tKvtj wbtq Zvi gvtV-NvtU
Pj žZ evav tbB | Zeyl Zvi tKvb mB tbB | GB ewoi eDiv tek c`škvx | tKD ewoi evBti hvb bv | ewoi eo
eD we. G. cvk wKŠ`Zvi tKv_vl hvl qvi ÖuKz bvBÖ | tek KvZi Mj vq Rvbvtj b:

n, Avevi mB! cšwi YxtZB hvBžZ cwie bv, tMvmj Lvbvq cwib w`qv hvq, tnB cwbtžZ tMvmj Kwi |
d`wgvj c`wbs-Gi gvBqvivl GB emotZ tWwktZ cvti bv | ...j Üb wK Lp my`i?... Avi eDiv tZv

tQvW, gB tZv gj weY, tgv tW tKD nvm-Zvgmvl Kti bv| tgv Qwe tZv tZvj tZ cviteb bv, tgv gvBqvi GD°v Qwe tbb| t vqv Kiteb Avcv th`b tgv gvBqvDM` GKw` b Avgtbi gtZv ABtZ cvti, `vk-we`vk hvBtZ cvti |

GiB gta` kvi wo tXvtKb, Qwe tZvj vi AvtqvRb t` tL vb tRl etm hvb dtUv tmktb hwi l w`we` w` t` b Qwe tht`bv tKD bv t` tL| LjUtq LjUtq wRtAm Kti b weEvS-, tKv_vq tKv_vq hvl qv ntqtQ Avt`iv| Rwg`vi ewoi K_v i`tb gj_Uv Kv t`j v ntq hvq| eo eD tPvL wUt`c t` b tht`bv Avgvi cwi Pq dum ntq bv hvq, DtV cwo, kvi wo GKUv tVvzvq wKQz Avgj wK w` t` b |

m`j Lv teMg [cKZ bvg bq] tUibscÖB MÖg` `vB| eqm 37| wetq Kti tQb 60 eQtii Ae`vcbeGK tj vKtK| Nti mZxb AvtQ| mZxtbi tQtj i eDiv Zvi eqmx| Zte RwgRgv tht`nZi GLt`bv fvM nqv Av i`ng tht`nZi Zvi ÖAA`j evÜvÖ wZvb Kv t`iv tZvqv°v Kti bbv Ges wv` ygmij g `ß cvovtZB Zvi hvZvqZ wKŠ` wK vbwÖZ bb Zvi tKvb mB AvtQ wK bv hvi mv t` wZvb gtbi K_v etj b |

cÖ³ b Rwg`vi (hwi v 27 cÖRb` GB MÖtg Rwg`wi Kti tQb Ges hvt` i bvtg GB MÖtgi bvg ivtqi Kvw) tMŠi v½ ivtqi `x Rvbtj b Zui evÜex AvtQ, GKB `tj Pvkix Kti b wKŠ` gtbi K_v ej vi tKD tbB, GK `ng Qrov| fimj c`t` i eD AvtQ ewotZ wKŠ` tm A`bK tQvU, KZÖ`KtgP evBti tKvb Avj vc tbB |

GB MÖtgi 98 Rb gvnj vi m`úK`m`t`i gta` 76% Rv, 12% kvi wo-kvi wo m`úwKZ, 7.6% weaev bb` ev mZxb, 3.2 % MÖg` gj weY Av GK-AvaRb eÜzevÜe |

tQtj mŠt`bi Rb` `ng tht`bv Ab` ewotZ wetq Kti ci bv ntq hvq i`aytm Kvi tYB GB MÖtgi `ß tev b GLb mZxb |



`ngi c` -mŠt`b Kvgbvq vb tRi tevbtK wetq w` tqtQb `ngi mv t`

cqM0g: 0gunj vtM mB _vtK wbnK, tqtqtM _vKwZ cvti0

Lj bv tRj vi dj Zj v BDwbqftbi cqM0g| Avi cuPUv M0tgi gZ ntZ wMtqI ntZ cvtiwb KtqKRb gvbfti i IB M0tg Ae_vtbi Rb| M0tg XkftZB cL_vZ K_v mwnwZ^K nvmvb AwRRj ntKi ^cZK ewo thLvfb Zui fvB mgvRKgx^Bg`v`j nK Avby_vtKb| Zvi ctiB itqtQ wc.wm. Ktj tRi mvteK `B Aa^vcK gy^3 gRg`vi Avi tgvnv^s` KvqftKvev` `^uwiZi ewo AvY^K| i i^tZ GuU wQjtj v `xtbkP^`^tmb gnvktqi tQvU GKUv Nimn MvQ-j Zvq tNiv GK evMvb | Aemic0B Aa^vcK etj cwi Pq w`tq Avmtj wKQB tevSvtbv m^e bv| GB ewotZ gy^3 gRg`vi Mto Ztj tQb GK bxie mvs`wZK Avt`vj b| M0tgi tQjt tqtqiv c0Zw`b Mvb tktL GLvfb gy^3 gRg`vti i KvftQ, gnov tbq Kivb Kivb me iex`^bvUftKi | i wZgZ LvBtq`vBtq, KLtbvev mft`tki c0j vfb w`tq Gme tQjt tqtqtK w`tq Abp0vb Kivt`Qb| thme tQjt tqtqiv dj Zj vi AvAwj K Uvb Qvov K_v ej tZ cvti bv, covi bv wktL DVtZ cvtiwb GLtbv ZvivB w`we` drep, Zvtmi t`k, n-h-e-i-j KiftQ| GLvfb Ktj R-wekte`vj tqi tqtqiv thgb AvtQb tZgwb AvtQb covi bv tZgb bv Rvbn tqtqivl | wKs` Zvi ci l mweKfvte KZUv cwi ZB ntqtQ Avmtj? Zvnbqv we.Gj Ktj tRi wWwM0 QvTx ev ggymgvRweAvtb Abvm^ci x^v w`t`Qb ZLb| Zviv Mvb-evRbv KiftQb wKB wKs`wK wbn0Z bb Zvt`i tmB At`^KD eUzAvtQ Kx bv| Kvi Y tKvb KvR Qvov bv wK Zviv Ni t`tk tei nb bv| Mvftbi gnovUKz w`tqB ewo wdti hvb| KvR Qvov mgq KvUvftbvi Dcj ^v` Zvi v cvb bv|

esj vt`tki Ab` cuPUv M0tgi gZB cvovq cvovq wef^3 GB M0g: cvj cvov, FwL cvov, Kzvi cvov, wbtKix cvov, ei Rix cvov, kvj eb cvov, MvRx cvov, KivRx cvov| KvRx cvovq th KvRxiv _vtKb Zviv mevB GKB cwi evi f^B Lvbn hw`l Avj v`v| GB cvovi me eDivB ci`uti i AvZkq, Aek`B ^eewnK mft`| c0Zw`b mKvtj tPvL Lj tJ B ci`uti i t`Lv nq, KvftRi K_vl nq, wKs` Giv ci`uti i Rv-bb`-kvi wo, tKgb tht0v GK Pvcv tUbbk, wK eUzbq| GKB Mí cvovq cvovq| cvj cvovi tkvfv ivbx cvj , wnb Z` mSM0Kvix `tj i l GKRB, GKw`b etj DVtj b,

0l wí , GB c0wv ev` w`wj fvjtj v ntZv bv? gunj vtM mB _vtn wbnK, tqtqtM _vKwZ cvti0|

wetq ntq tMtj B tqtqiv gunj v ntq hvb, mB _vKvUv Avi ZLb fvjtj v tKvb KvR bv| we.G.we.wU. cvk GK f`gunj v Avmgv LvZb, `tj covb, Avgvt`i KvftR LpB mvrnh` KtftQb, ej tJ b,

weqvi ci wbnRi efvMi mvft_B fvjtj v thvMvthvM bvB tZv mB!

GB M0tg tgvU 197 Rb gunj vi mv^vKvi tbqv ntqtQ| Zviv hvft`i mvft_ wbnqgZ K_v etj b, t`Lv nq etj RwbttqtQb Zviv ntj b gj Z Rv (81%)| GQvovl kvivwo-bb`-weaev bb`-mZxb| GK kvivwoi K_vi c0ve LwbnKuv AvtQ Zvt`i Rixetb ewk mevi c0ve ej tZ tMtj tbB| `vqB me| Zeyl avb i KvftZ w`tq, Kv_v bvotZ wMtq, ev`Pvi tCU Lvivc ntj Gt`i mvft_B t`Lv nq, K_v nq|

†Rveiv: 0Aviv evti i gvBqvtdvqvi j †M LZv bv LB|0

PÆMög wekpe`vj †qi cvtk weL`vZ Mög †Rveiv| MögxY e`vsK-L`vZ †Rveiv| eÜz AvwZKi ingvb hLb Z` msMöKvix `†j i mvt_ A_ PÆMög wekpe`vj †qi mvsew`KZv wefv†Mi Qv†-Qv†x† i mvt_ cwiPq Kwi †q w` †q Rvbv†j b th †Rveiv Mög†K evQv n†qtQ KivR Kivi Rb`, gbUv GKUy`†gB wM†qWQ†j v| a†i w†qWQj vg GUV n†e GKUv mvRv†bv Mög, gwnj viv n†eb A†bK †PŠKm, eÜz_vK†e Zv† i A†bK hv n†q†Zv wK evsj v†`†ki Mög†K cÜZvbaZj Ki†e bv| wKŠ`w†gi m`m` t†g†k`j Bmj vg (GLb PÆMög wekpe`vj †qi wK†K) Av†-K†i w†q†j b, 0ngwWqvq hv †`†Lb Avi ev`†ei g†a` A†bK dviivK, nZvik n†eb bv g`wWvg, Avi cuPUv Mötgi mvt_ GB Mötgi Lp tekx cv_Ɣ` †bB|0 GB Mötgi `ß Ask| eo GK gv† g†S †_†K f†vM K†i w`†q†Q GB `ß Ask†K| GK cvtk tešx cvov, Av†i Kiv†K g†mj g emwZ| Avgiv KivR K†i w†Q g†mj g A†k| Ab`vb` Mötgi mvt_ GB Mötgi cÜg th cv_Ɣ` †P†L c†o Zv n†j v ewo_†j v tek `†i `†i | †Kvb g†nj vi †Kvb Qve †Zj v hvqvb Ges `ngi Abg†Z Qvov K_v ej †Z †Kvb g†nj vB ivRx nbvb| Kv†RB Avgv† i A†c†v Ki†Z n†qtQ th†bv Zviv `ng† i Abg†Z w†q ivL†Z cv†b| cuP ewoi g†nj v† i mv†v†v†i tkl chŠ-tbqv m†e nqvb KviY Zv† i `ngiv we†`†k _v†Kb Ges m†v†n gv† GKiv b Zviv †dvb K†ib Kv†RB †Kvb Kvi†Y g†b bv _vK†j Abg†Z †bqv Avi n†q ††v†b| Av†iv GKwU w†lq, ej v tek S†Kc†YB, t†gv 98wU ewoi g†nj v† i mvt_ Avgiv K_v etj wQ wKŠ` Zv† i GKRB| `we K†ibvb th Zviv MögxY e`vs†Ki m`m`| wZbRb g†nj v †j`°FY c†K†i i mvt_ RwoZ wKŠ` tm_†j v `vbxq Bmj w†gK Gb†R|

i i`†Z eÜz Av†Q Kx bv, c†k†v†K GK ai†Yi Acg†v w†m†eB †`†L†Qb g†nj vi v| c†i w††gi m`m` GKB Mötgi PÆMög wekpe`vj †qi Qv†x i `byev††q etj †Qb mB g†vb th evB†i †_†K _vK†Z n†e Ggb †Kvb K_v †bB, ewoi ††Zi hv† i mvt_ Zviv tekx 0†v†Z0, 0Zviv 0 bvg ej †j B n†e| ewoi ci ewo w††q g†b n†qtQ eyS †KD Av†M †_†K w†wL†q w`†q†Qb mev††K GKUv D†i Avi cix†v†q tmwU Kgb c†o †M†Q:

Aviv evti i gvBqvtdvqvi j †M LZv bv LB

A†bK ewoi `ngivB th†nZz we†`†k PvKix K†ib Kv†RB A_ƔwZK w`K †_†K GB g†nj viv tek m`Qj, d†j Ab`vb` Mötgi gZ f†vj-††ei† i cwi evi_†j vi mvt_ me mgq GKmvt_ _vK†Z nq bv GKB cvovq| Rv-† i mvt_ I m†úK`ZvB w†Z`w` bKvi bq| Zvi ci I g†k†Kj n†j v th g†nj vi `ng we†`k _v†Kb Zv†K Avevi Z†° Z†° iv†Lb Ab`vb` Rv-iv| g†nj v†Kl m†S Pj †Z nq, bv††j †U†j †dv†b †Kvb tedum Z` w`†q w`†j †Zv Avi i †v †bB| GKvi†YI g†nj viv G†K Acti i Kv†Q g†L Lj †Z f†q c†b| K†mi`xKi GB R†e†b Lp Kg g†nj vB `ßR†bi tekx 0†c†U i K_v ej w† gv††i i bvg K†i†Qb| Zey th K0R†bi bvg Kiv n†qtQ Zviv mevB-B nq Rv, bq†Zv k†i i ewoi AvZ†q m†ú†K†† †KD| Aw†ew†Z t†g†† i m†m` Av†iv c†K†U| Av†gv, R†g†j v, bj R†v†b wZb R†bi gv-B R†w††q†Qb Zv† i t†g†† i `†ve-Pwi† f††j v, Kv†iv mvt_ mB-†qi m†úK††b| ewoi evB†i thgb Zviv hvqvb

tZgub Ab" emoi tqtqi mvt_ K_v etj Zvi tqtq Ggb Acer` bv wK th t` te Zvt` i wRnVv Ltm hvte| tqtqt` i
wetq w tZ cvi tj B Zviv g³ cvb| ej v` i Kvi Avgiv GB AweewnZ tqtqt` i mvt_ K_v ej vi AbgwZ cvBub|

etpY kvmb: ōc`vUi Kx KZv KBZvg Kvi mvtZ?Ō

wtjt tUi kvnRvj vj weÁvb l c³ wektje` vj tqi wK wQtbB etpYkvmb MŃg| wektje` vj tqi AtbK KgPvix
GB MŃg v³ K| A_ŃwZK Ae`vi wePv³ i MŃgUi` tUv cwi` vi fvM itqtQ| MŃgi cKZ ewm` vt` i A_ŃwZK
Ae`v tek fv³ v| Zvt` i Kv³ i tqtQ Avev` x Rwg, tKD ev PvKix Kti b| wKŠ` wKQzMi xe gvbl cZ` Š-MŃg t` tK
Gtm Dv³ Qb tmB Gikv³ i „OMŃg| GB Astki cj` l iv wi Kkv Pjv³ vb wKsev w` b gR³ i i KvR Kti b Avi
gunj viv evmveotZ KvR Kti b bqtZv iv` v wbg³ P KvR ev Bti fvlvq w` bgRj wt³ mte KvR Kti Qb| m` Qj
Astki gunj vt` i m³ úK` Ab` vb` MŃgi gunj vt` i gZB Zvt` i Rv- kvi wo- bb` t` i mvt_ wKŠ` „OMŃgi gunj vt` i
tmB m³ hMI tbB| j v³ Mvqv Nti GBme gunj viv mevB mevBtK m³ n Kti b| tctUi tKvb K_v Zvt` i tbB
Kv³ i Kv³ Q ej vi gZ|` v³ gv³ i j mevB t` tL|` v³ Av³ i K RvqMvq wetq Kij nq „OMŃg tQto P³ i hvq
bqtZv tmB eD wbtq Nti DV³ i j gunj vtK iv` vq bvg³ tZ nq| Rxe³ i tKvb wetqB tKvb tMvcbxqZv tbB Kv³ i v|
„OMŃgi R³ i Lv Bqvm³ gb my` i e` vL` v w` t³ j b th tctUi K_v mevB t` tL, ej vi wKQz³ i B Kv³ i v mvt_ |

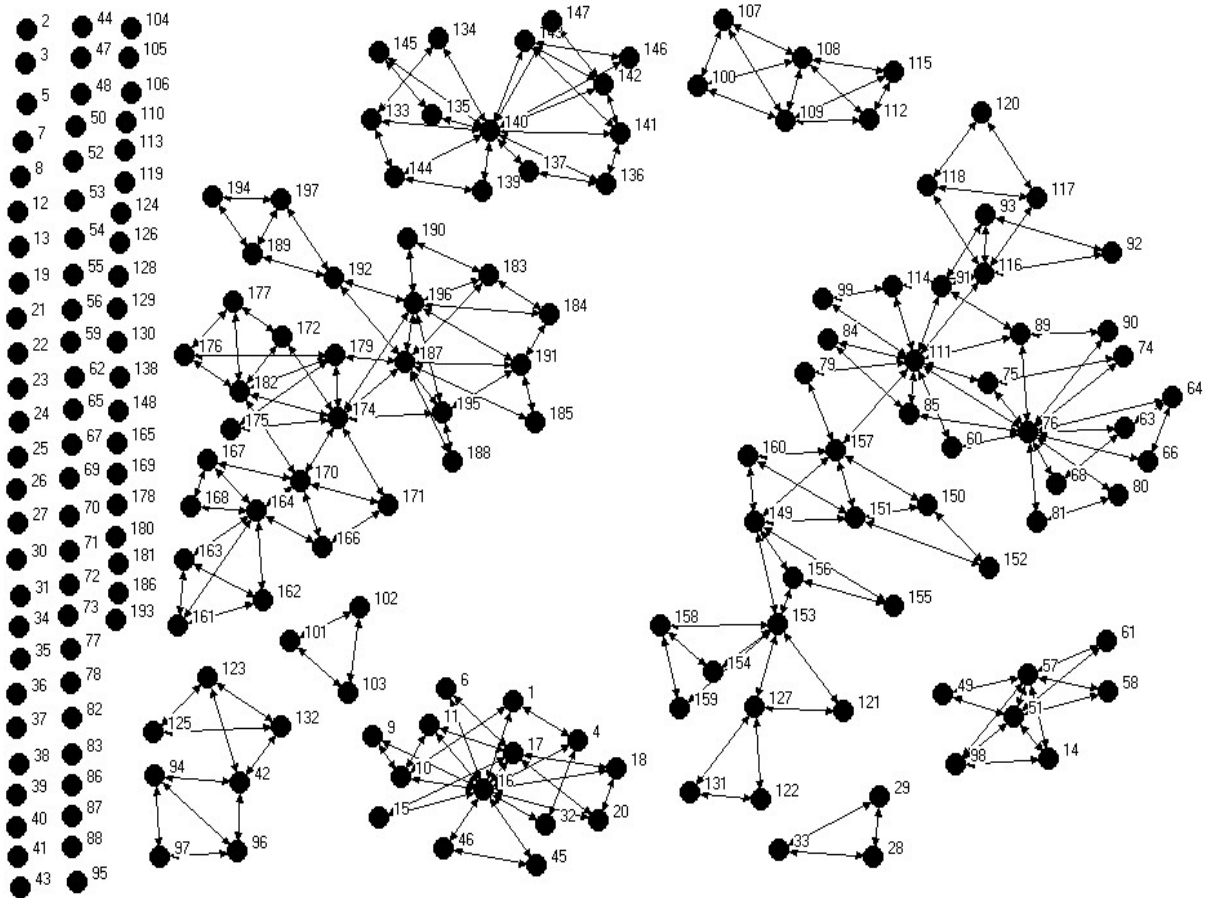
m³ úK` KvW³ i GKB Mí cpiveE n³ Z v³ tK MŃg t` tK MŃg- Uv³ vBj tRj vi MqvnvUv BDw³ b³ i ej vB bMi
wKsev w` bvRc³ i i exi M³ Ai gúMw³ wKsev tQvU kn³ i i gnj v` Av³ j` cj` -G| ej vB bMi MŃgi AtbK gunj vB
Gb³ wRl n³ v³ i c³ R³ -Gi mvt_ R³ wZ Avi GKvKx Pj³ tZ cvivi` vex` vi met³ t³ tekx gúMw³ -G| Avi
Av³ j` c³ i i gunj viv tZv ej tZ tM³ i kn³ i i B gunj v| Zvt` i bvg wfb³ ag³ wfb³ fvlv wfb³ wKŠ` m³ úK` KvW³ i
GKB| wetqi c³ i tqtqt` i Rxe³ i mB-Gi DcthwMz³ v³ K³ tZ cv³ i, GB avi Yvl t³ t³ v Ab³ w³ Z| Avi wetqi
Av³ t³ tqtqv GKUzeo n³ ZB evB³ i hvl qv wbt³ l a, K_v ej v wbt³ l a emoi evB³ i i Kv³ i v mvt_, Kv³ i R³ i evB³ i |

Av³ i vPbv

j` t³ i Yi M³ ō Avm³ i j KZeo?

` ŪKvi t³ Y` mxZv³ tK M³ ō G³ tK w` t³ q³ t³ i b j` t³ i Y| i vgvqb Ab³ i vq³ mxZv tmB M³ ō i evB³ i hvl qvq Kx Ab_ B bv
NtU³ t³ i v! i ex` bv_ tqtqt` i Rb` evB³ i Uv Kx fqv³ bK tevSv³ tZ g` -GK Dcb` v³ mB wj tL tdt³ i Qb, N³ i -evB³ i |
tqtqt` i tK etj tQb wZ³ i b mxgv` t³ M³ B` i b³ | c³ k³ entj v, GB mxgv` t³ M³ mxgv KZ` t` j` t³ i Yi M³ ō B ev KZ eo?
Av³ Šte` w³ K m³ úK` KvW³ i Dc` v³ t³ i mdUl q³ vi UCINET-6 Gi NetDraw t³ ō MŃg e` envi Kti cqMŃgi
GKw³ i tmvml MŃgi Clique (hv³ i mvt_ m³ úK` N³ i bō) c` vUvY³ t³ i Kij B tevSv hvte gunj vt` i m³ úK` KvW³ i
tKgb| c³ ō Z` K³ w³ ID t³ hgb G³ tK³ Rb gunj vtK wbt` R K³ i tQ tZgub wbt` R K³ i tQ KZ b³ t³ emoi gunj v wZ³ i b|

GKuz tLqj Ki t j B t` Lv hvte tKej cvkvcwK/KvQvKwQ ewoi gnjv vi vB& m=útk® Ave x | GB cvkvcwK ewo , t j v nt`Q Zú` i fvmj -t` ei t` i ewo, thLvfb _v tKb Zú` i Rv-kvi wo-bb` |



cqMötgi Nubô m=útkP` we`vi wKK KvVrtgv

hiv` AstKi wntmte ewj Zte me , t j v Mötg gnjv t` i Mo m=útk®3.11 R tbi mvt_ | Ges GB m=útk® t i 78.27% Zú` i Rv |

GB mvgvex Rieb Avi mxiGZ m=útkP` Kvi Y , t j v GKB mvt_ RiUj , eúgwíK Ges Avšt m=útkZ | m=útk® KvVrtgv Mfo Iwi AvL`vbfvM wbtgfvte wtkH Kiv bv t t j Avgiv KZ , t j v Dcwi fvmv Kvi t Yi ew` t k B t Niv t div Ki t ev | ZvB gv t Vi Kv t Ri dj v t j D t V Avmw ` k`gvb mnR Kvi Y , t j v wtkH Kiv thgb Ri`ix , t Zgvb ev Av t iv tekx Ri`ix Gme Kvi t Yi Aš t mZ gZv w k R Ges g t b v mvgv w k -Av_ t mZK w f v E i w t k

Avtj vKcivZ Kiv| mvgwRK msMvb wntmte cwievi Ges GB cwievti i ^j wK-mgvRZvEjK wtkHY Ri"ix, Ri"ix wtkHY Kiv 0Ni0 Avi 0evBti0i eZgvb i"ckvVvtgv, Gi HwZnwmK wbgfYi mvtctf|

bvixi 0Acivqb0-Gi BwZeE: 0Rugb0, cwievi Avi e"m3MZ m"uwiEi mij -RwUj tKvj vnj

Lwj tPvtL th KviY,tjv Avgiv t`wL GB Mtelyvq tmmtei gta" Awbevh0th KviY Qwctq Dtvf0 Avi me KviYtK tmlU ntjv Zvt`i thvMthvM Aven mwgZ, Rugb (space) wbow 0| wbow 0 Zvt`i wePiY tftT, KvR wKsev Aemti | GB wbow 0 mwgZ Rugtbi KviY,tjv Avevi c0q gL`etj t`qv m"e, Aí eqtm wetq Ges wetqi cti k'i ewoi Mn`wuj i KvR m"uY"AvZmgcF, th 0KvR0 Avevi 0KvR0 wntmte `xKZ bq A_0wZK gvb`tU A_P mKvj t`tK ivZ Aewa Mn`wuj i KvRB Zvt`i wbtqwrZ _vKtZ nq| Mvn" cpiveE ktgi wMto Ave x Lp Kg gunjviB mthvM _vtK mB Rivxq 0Ac0qvRbxq0 gvbweK m"uK"wbtq gv_v Nvgvfbvi wKsev mgq t`qvi thgbUv etj tQb ivtqi Kivxi Aweiz Rvj eptZ _vKv mweZv ivbx, 0ewoi ewni ev ngyKnv Avi mB ev cvZvgvKnv0| ewoi evBti i A_0wZK KgRvtU thvM bv _vKvi KviY gunj vt`i ewoi evBti hvl qvi 0c0qvRb nq bv0 wKsev wbow`Kiv nqtZv ej teb 0uKq0 nq bv| ewoi evBti i A_0wZK KgRvtU thvM bv _vKvi KviYtK Avevi c0qkB Zvt`i 0A-wkftvi0 mvt_ m"uwiKZ Kti t`Lv nq| wKs' Avgiv t`tLwQ Gme gunj vt`i `wgt`i wKftvMZ thvM`Zvi tZgb Avnvgwi wfbwKQyby| thtnZi `wgt`i KgRMZ 0BwZnvm wbow 0fvte0 evBti i cwl_ex ZvB Zvt`i wKftvMZ thvM`Zv tKvb c0ZeUk bq evBti i cwl_exi Avtj v-nvl qvq mAi tYi Rb`| tqtqt`i wKftvMZ thvM`Zvi NvUwZ Avevi AtbK tfttB `witi`i cvkvcwK 0wetqi eqm0 Ges 0m"e" Dchp3 wetq0-Gi mvt_ m"uwiKZ| GKB Av_0 mvgwRK Ae`vtbi tqtqt`i c0wgK `tj wbeUxKiY t0tjt`i mgvb ev tftT wtkti tekx ntj l gva"wtK hvl qvi AvtMB Zviv Sti hvq| `g `ti ntj tek tgvftg GKUv hvp3 AvctmB `wotq hvq thgb Avgiv t`tLwQ `PZb`cfti | Mo wetqi eqm mvt0 ctbti v n l qvi AvtMB ZvB wet"Q` Ntu `tj i mvt_, evBti i cwl_exi mvt_, mB- t`i mvt_| GB mgqUv nt"Q Zvt`i wetqi Rb` c0wZi mgq| GB c0wZKvj xb mgq Avevi wbowefvte hvp3 0mZxZi wbow0ZKi Y0 c0uqv Ges 0ubi vcei0i avi Yvi mvt_, `fUvB mvgwRK-gb`wEjK wbgfY| AvZxq m"uKp evBti Gme tqtqt`i Ab` tKvb m"uK"Mt0 l Vvi c0uqvU evaM0' ntq cto i i"tZB, GgbwK KvDtk Rvbvb bv w`tqB| weewwZ gunj vt`i tftT evBti i cwl_exi mvt_ thvMthvM m f ntq DVtZ cvi tZv Mtg Mtg cEb tbqv wefbae Dbqb ms`vi Kvhtg| wKs' gw AwfAZvq t`Lv hv"Q GgbwK ftz FY ev Ab`vb` Dbqb mnthvMx c0Z0vb,tjv ewotZ Gtm FY ev mnvh` w`tq hvq AtbKtfttB| bvix _vKte tjvK tPvtLi Avotj - 0t`kR ms`wZi0 GB c0Z`vki gvZ`k"cw`vi fvte wefbaeDbqb c0Z0vtbl cwie"3 Ges `xKZ ntqtQ, thgbUv t`tLQb l qvtj m l Ab`vb` 1987 (m f, tnqvBU 1992)| Zvt`i gtZ 0M0gy bvixK eUb-gj3 Kivi cft| hvp3 t`qv Avgvt`i Dtt`k` bq - tmlv 0`vk0K Avi mgvRms`vi Kt`i KvR0|0 0bixi KvR Mn`Kw`K0 GB AwacZ`kxj gvZ`kK wntiB AvevZ tekxi fvm cKí wKsev AvevZ 0Mtni Avq ep"0i mvt_ bvixi mshvp3 Rivxq Df`vM thgb num-

gjuM cij b, n-wkí | dtj hviv qiz FY ev Ab'vb' Dbqb mnthwMx c0Z0vb ,tj vi mvt_ RwoZ, e-w3MZ chf9q
Zvt` i wKQy0mrvnh'0 ntj I mvgw0Kfvte Zvt` i 0mvgvex Rj Avi mxiGZ meR0Gq Aww/bvi we-wZ NtUbr bZb
gubfIi mvt_ tgvki wKsev fve weibgtqi | eU0Zi mawK0Mto Iwi th AeKvk Avi Rvib c0qvRb `B-B
Abcw-Z, ZvB eU0Zi `Zix nqvb| Zte M0gY bixi GB Rvib (space)-Gi wbg9Y tKvb AvcvZ wbi xn wmxvtsi-
welq bq eis wetq, cwievi Ges e-w3MZ mawuEi gtZv RuUj welq ,tj vi HwZnwmK weKvk Ges eZ9vb
tcb9tZi mvt_ Mfxi fvte mshyB | bix mEyi wbg9YtK wNti th 0Acizv0i ej q, Zvi weipT we'Oj YtK j q Kitz
nte `k0 I Biznvtmi c0Zte`tb|

Mvn' k0gi mvt_ bixi hyB Zv Kxfvte Amberh0ntq D0vt0 wKsev bixi Ae-v, cwii-wZ ,tj v tKb 0Acio ntq
D0vt0 Ges KxfvteB ev GB 0Acivqbo HwZnwmKfvte -vqvZi tctqt0 - GB c0k0tj v bixev`x cvtVi tK`0q
welq| bvbv gZ, bvbv cvtVi tfZi t-tK `0u c0j aviv tgvUv `vtM tei Kti Avbv maw [ej v evuj ` , bix Zvi
`wK KvityB Mvn'ag0cij b Kti, GB mbvZb mij `RweK e-vL'vtK GLvtb tgvfUB Avgtj t0qv nt'0bv|
GKw avivi gj c0Zcv ` nt'0 , 0me mgtq, meP ev me chf9qB bix mvgwRKfvte cij`ti i Aat`b bq0| GB
avivi c0vb c03v Gt1/2 m (1884/1942) Zvi *The Origin of the Family, Private Property, and the
State* M0S' t`Lv th, tMv0wfvE0K mgvR hLb mf'Zvi w`tK AM0hi ntZ -vtK ZLb wCZZtsj DTM0 NtU hv
bixi Aat`bZvi gj KviY Ges mgvRZtsj AvMgtbi mvt_ mvt_ wCZZsj civfZ nq| wCZZwsk mgvRi
maviY mvgwRK wbgq nt'0 bix cij`ti mawuEi gZ KvR Kti, mshb Drcv`b I Zvi mvgwRKxKiY c0qvqi
ga` w`tq wCZZwsk wbgqKvbp eRvq ivtL| GB c0qvqi gj `w c0A 0e-w3 gwj Kvbi DTM0 I 0tkYwfvE0K
AmgZv0i mvt_ bixi HwZnwmK Aat`bZvi mawuK0K e-vL'v Kiv ntqt0 Gfvte, thLvth cwiiemi K KvRi mvt_
evBti ev mvgwRK KvRi tKvb cv`R` tbB tmlvth bix-cij`ti gta` GKaitYi mgZvi mawuK0we`gvb,
GgbwK bix cij`ti tPtq Awak qigZvev t9t1 wetk0t| Gt1/2 m t`Lv, GaitYi cwii-wZtZ Drcv`tbi Dcvq
I Drcv`tbi Dci mgvRi mKtj i gwj Kvbi I wbg9Y we`gvb, Mvn' Rxeb I mvgwRK Rxtbi tKt`a itqt0
thS_ Mn`wuj | ZvB th mgvR weibgtqi Rb` Drcv`tbi c0YZv Kg Ges thLvth e-w3gwj Kvbi I tkYx AmgZvi
m0o nqvb tmlvth wj 1/2xq fvgKvi cv`R` -vKtj I wj 1/2xq AmgZv Kg Ges qigZv, KZZi I Zj bigj K thsb
Awakvi bix-cij`I Dftqi gvtS web`-t wKs' D0E epxi mvt_ mvt_ e-w3gwj Kvbi DTM0 nq Ges bix maw` ,
Drcw`Z `0` I Zvi wbtRi Dci KZZi nviq| thS_ Mn`wuj ,tj v e-w3MZ GKtK cwiyZ nq, c0ZwU cwivtI
GtKKRb cij`I c0Zwba KZZi Ktib| cwievi ntq I tV bixi k0gi t9t1 hv chf9q,tg GKw enr mvgwRK ev
evBti RMtZi wbg9Yvaxb nq| GB einwek0 RMZ Avevi iv00v iv cwipwuj Z- Avi GB mgvR, iv0ame wKQB
nt'0 cij`ti | tmvRv K_vq, e-w3MZ mawuEi weKvtK wCZZtsj m0o ntj v, Dbz ht0j DTM0tbi Rb` mvgwRK

Drcv`tb bixi k`gi c`qRbxqZv Ktg tMtj v| mvgwRK Rxe`tb Drcv`tbi Ask wntmte wePiZ ntq tm wbh³ ntj v Mn`wj i GKtNtq eu`xMwi tZij|

Gt`zj tmi A_`wZK wbgEev`x e`vL`vi wecixtZ mwpq mgvtj vPbvZK aviwUi Ab`Zg c`ZwbaZKvix ntj b ejt`fvqv (1949/1968)| Zwi gtZ, bixRxe`tbi `Y`M Kí bvgvĬ, Zv KLt`bvB wQtj vbv| mgMöBwZnm`K hvhvei hM, Kw i c`g hM, wZZwšK hM I c`PxbKvj, Lp`ag`I ga`hM Ges di vnx wec`tei ci t`tK eZg`vb hM chŠ-cvPwU eM`FvM Kti wZwb t`Lvb wPiKvj B cji`l c`fy gvtS wKQy`b [Kw i c`g hM hv c`qkB gvZZwšK hM wntmte wPw`yZ] i`x Rb`f i ntm`i c`fvte tm bix`K LwbKuv mjeav w`tqtQ, ewntqtQ gvZv ev t`exi Avmtb, GB hM i bixi Ae`vb gj Z Mn`Kw`K etj B gtb Kti b ejt`fvqv| bix I k`gKt`K GK ch`q tdj v Ges mvgwRK Drcv`tb A_`wZK gh`v tctj Dftqi B Ae`vi cwieZ` NUte, Gt`zj tmi GB gj w`wmtmi wecixtZ wZwb etj b k`gK GK we`kl mgvR e`e`vi dj wKŠ` mgv`Ri c`g hM t`tKB bix I cji`tli m`úK`w`bh`ZZ I w`bh`ZbKvixi | we`l qU Avt`v fvtj vfvte tevSv hvq hLb wZwb etj b k`gKt`Ki gta` `kYx`%`el`g` w`öqB t`b wKŠ` bixi gta` tkY`we`f`vM i`tqtQ| Avevi mvgšZwšK BDt`v`ci fvg`vmt`i gZ c`ZwU cwievti i bixi GKw`tK thgb m`úE i`tqtQ (wetqi cti `wgm`Ĭ cvl qv), Ab`w`tK tm w`tRi cji`tli m`úE wntmte wete`wPZ| GBme c`k`ecieZx`bvixev`x Zt`Ej i tK`>`q t`dvKv`m cwYZ nq (t`Lp, t`Kw 1986)| Zte ejt`fvqv Gt`zj tmi gZB gtb Kti b th e`w`MZ m`úE bixi Acivqbt`K `pZi Kti tQ| Dftqi w`wmtmB [ej v fvtj v Dfq avivq] GKwU gj MZ Ht`K`i w`K ntj v `Rt`b gtb Kti b e`w`MZ m`úE wetqi e`Übt`K `p Kti tQ Kvi Y cji`l ZLb t`P`tqtQ w`tRi Ni, m`úE I Zvi `ea`D`Ei waKvi | Avt`Mi hM wetq ewnf`Z thŠb Aciv`ta Kt`vi kw`+ e`e`v wQtj v bv wKŠ` GB hM w`bq ntj v mZxZi w`bqj •NbKvi x`K Zvi `w`gx nZ`v Ki tZ cvi te Ges Zvi Rb` t`Kv kw`-nt`e bv| wZZt`šj D`me t`tK AvR chŠ-mKj mgv`R, wKQye`wZ`p`gm, GB e`e`vB Kgt`ex we`"gvb| Gt`q`Ĭ t`Kw (1986)-i e`e` we`kl Zvrch`EY`° ðthLvtb Ni Avi evBti i gta` m`y`úo wefvRb we`"gvb tmLvtb wj `xq AmgZvi c`ej` j`q` Kiv hvq, GKB mv`_ bixi mZxZi Ges cwZZvj q Pvl qv nq|`O fvi Zxq thŠb ev`eZvi Aa`qb G-ai`Yi Avtj vPbvq c`j`vcji bZb gvĬv thvM Ki tZ cvi | thgb evrmvqtbi Kvgm`f cotj `úo tevSv hvq, `v`úZ` Rxe`tb bix KLt`bv mgvb gh`v t`f`vM Ki Z bv| weewwZ bixi v Awk`w`qZ nI qv`Z `w`gx`K KLt`bv ep`x`Z, mste`bvq m`x wntmte tctZv bv| i v`° t`PŠt`w`EKj vq w`bcy` evi v`/bv ev Rbc`ea`f` i Drm`v thvMvZ hv`Z cji`tli v Zv`i m`v`P`th`te`š`x`K Z`òv tgUv`Z cvi | GB mgv`R, c`K-Avay`bK hM, AšZ `ß mnm`ā a`i, thŠbZv-`v`úZ`, `x-cji`tli m`úK`BZ`w` we`l`q GKB gtbv`w`/2 eRvq wQtj v| wetq ewnf`Z thŠbZv we`kl fvt`e `xi mvgwRK gh`vi c`q` nwbKi etj wete`wPZ ntj v bv i ay thŠb `bwZKZvi avi YvI GB fvebv`K tK`>`Kti Avev`Z ntj v, `Zix ntj v weif`b`w`wZ kv`j gnv`fvi tZi i i`tZ Avgiv t`wL Kwš`+ t`q`Ĭ R cji`t`i A_P Ki`t`q`Ĭ i h`x A_v` gnv`fvi tZi tkl ch`q MxZvq cw`-vi ej v n`qtQ, ð`xly`p`vly`v`ò`q RvqtZ eY`%`i t`| A_`P `x` i A`wZK thŠb t`^Qv`v`i dtj eY`k`y` c`vi ðv`v Abb`fgw` Z mš`v`biv Rb`f`bq| mZxZi mš`v`i t`Kj civ`bv

ii" nq"Q gvT Avi Zvi tTt cOZ Kiv nq"Q| efbY" mgvR Ōei xŌ AvhDĒi cj"tli ci=úiv i Tlv metPttq tēkx
,"Zj tctqtQ etj mwnZ"-ms"Z-"Z-cjvY Rfto bixi Ai wPZv, Awēkjm"Zv, AcYzv KwZz nttqtQ| KtVvi
ntqtQ mZxZj wbnōZKi tYi Dcvqmgā| bixi Rvgb μg msKwPZ nttqtQ|

Dwbk kZtKi tkl fV M Ges wēk kZtKi cŌg fV M evl/zj x gmj gvb ga"weĒi DtbM Kvj Ges GB tkYx MVtbi
mvf_ ii" nq cwi evi, wēq e"e"v, Ges bix-cj"l m=útkP Avgj cwi eZtbi cŌμqv| Gi AvtM evl/zj x
gmj gvb" i gta" cj"tli GKwaK wēq me tkYxtZB "fweK atī tbqv nZv| GB ga"weĒ tkYx MVtbi ci Lp
"ZB GK cwZ-cZw wēq "bwZKZv, mgZv Avi cMwZkxj Zvi "šyi K wntmte gZ"ntq l tV Ges AvtPti B, Avav
kZvāxi l Kg mgttq, tmU nttq l tV mvgwRK i xwZ| AvcvZ cMwZkxj GB wēq KwVttgvtZl Ōbix Ni Yx, Zvi
fvgKv "bwZK Ges Av"wkR, bix "PZtbi" i wēkvj RvqMv Rfto itqtQ thšb kPZvŌ, thgbUv t" tLtQb tPšajx Ges
Avntg" (2000: 155)| Zvi h_v_B t" tLtQb, Ōcj"tli i cwi wPwZ GB cwi KwVttgvtZ Avw_R, Zvi Kvtrī RvqMv
einRfMwZK (ivR"bwZK, A_ "bwZK, mvs"KwZK); Zvi i wPZvi e"vcvi bixi gZ msKtUi bq| Ni-evni
cbMv tbi gta" ga"weĒ tkYxi KvQ m=šbtēva Avi Pwi T fxlY "ZcYq tmB Pwi T PPā tK" šq RvqMv ntj v
bix| bixi i wPZvi bZb bZb Dcv"vb "Zix nq GB mgq| ... cj"tli i Avw_R fvgKv GK "vqx-"x wēqti tTtT
GZ cK U, hv wēk kZtKi gRj x A_ "wZtZ evl/zj x gmj gvtbi AskMōtYi AvtM wTj v bv, th PvKix cvl qvi mvf_
ŌeD cvj tZŌ cwi vi mvg_ "RwOZ nttq coj | tcsī"tli i avi Yvi wfmĒB nq"Q "vaxb tivRMvi, wbfP kxj eD-ev" Pvi
j vj b-cvj bŌ evl/zj x gmj gvb ga"weĒi GB GK cwZ-cZw wēq Ges Ōbix Ō l Ōcj"l Ō wbgāy μgk mĀwvi Z
ntqtQ mgvtRi Ab" "šil | mĀwvi Z nttqtQ Gi AvbymwZK ŌNi/evni Ō, Ōwēq Kiv/ wēq emvŌ, Ōmsmvi
Pj vtbv/msmvi KivŌi avi Yv_ tj vl | A_ " bix tK Mvn" Rvgtbi mvf_ GKvKvi Kti t" Lvi wēl qw cwi ewZz tZv
nqB w b eis mwnntZ", MYgva"tg, bUttK, Pj wPtt, PPā, AvBtt meP tgvngq t vgvwUKZvi cŌj cmn Dc"vcb
Kiv nttqtQ ev nq"Q Ges bixi wkTlv, PvKwi, DcvRb, m=úK"meB wbxwff Z nttqtQ GB Rvgtbi cŌqvRtb Ges Gi
mvf_ mgšq Kti |

KvtrB e" w³MZ gwj Kvbvi D"mtei mvf_ bixi Mvn" kty, wēq Ges "ea DĒi waKvti i cŌqvRtb bixi mZxZj
kšLj vi Dcti tRvi tvc ms"Ztft" wkQy Zvi Zg"mn bixi eZŌvb mxwZ Mvn" Rvgtbi tctTvcU i Pbv Kti tQ
Ges "vqxZj w" ttqtQ|

Dcmsvi: cYzj tZvgvi Rbg wKiyc tK Rvttb

Avttj vK j Zvq evBŪv mZv tm Uvttb

Avttj cKēKivi Avi tZgb wKQz tbB gtb nq| nvRvi eQtii Pwctq t" qv mZxZj ms"vttii tkKj GtZv Mfxti
tcŌw_Z th me gwj vB wttRttK tmB ms"vttii gvb" tŪ gnqxmx t" LtZ Avi t" LvttZ Pvb| mxZvi AvMecixTlvq

DËitÿi Mí ag[©]wb[©]efk[†]l AvRI mZiZi tMSi tei cig wb`k[®] | tmB brix wetqi Rb` fvtjv th Amh[©]úk[®] Rvbw K_vB th wetqi AvM ch[§]-wczvzv AvMtj ivtLb, AvUtK ivtLb tqtqK GB mwU[†]†K†Ui Avkvq th Zvi tqtqi kixti tKvb ðt`v^l j vtMwb | cj`l m½ tZv `†i i K_v ewoi AvZkq-`Rtbi evBti tKvb tqtqi mvt_ l Zvt` i tqtqi tKvb m^úK[†]bB | teMg ti vtKqvi ÔAeti vaewmbx^l Avi KZBv cjt^bv n[†]qtQ! tqtq tZv wetq t` qvi Rb`B tKej cvj vt^clv Kiv | mgq Lvivc | wbi v^cEv wbtq^l wPšv-AvtQ | Avi tmB tqtqi hLb wetqB n[†]q tMtj v tm tZv ZLb `ng Avi k[†]i ewoi hZ eva`, ZZB fvtjv Ôgunj v^l ewoi AvZkq m^ú†K[®] evBti Kvtiv mvt_ tgj vtgkv gv^b tZv tmB GKwb^o AvbMtZ` Ab` evZm j wMv | †K bv Rvtb ÔGiv hZ tekx Rvtb, ZZ Kg gv^bl^o | `ng Pvb bv, kvⁱwo Pvb bv, mgvR Pvq bv GB tgj vtgkvi ga` w`†q l B w^b®[®] ewoi w^b®[®] gv^b Zvms`wZi kvš-c[†]†i GgbwK cj Kv tXDI DVK | nvRvi eQ†i i cwllcov wK[†]vq tqtqiv GZ tcv³fvte AvqE K†i†Qb GB wK[†]v th wK[†]†K†K Avi c^vnvivl w`†Z nqbv, Zviv wbtRivB etj b mB _vKvi gZ Lvivc KvtRi avi Zviv av†i b bv, Ôcwll i wK[†]v GLb cvj nBqvtQ^l |

hiv N†i i evBti i tKvb A_§wZK KgRvt^l RwoZ bv (92.7%) Zvt` i c†[†] tZv ewo Avi c^vovi evBti hvl qvi tKvb c[†]† l†Vbv | GgbwK Môtgi th gunj vi v PvKwi Ki†Qb Zvt` i l evÜex tbB, ev _vK†j l l B gunj vi vB tmB `KwZ t` b bv Rbmg†[†] | Kvi Y Môtgi tqtq†` i PvKi†Z hvl qvi j ovBUv GL†bv mgvR-msmvi †K GB e§ t` evi ch†q Av†Q th tm tbnvZ eva` n†q, cwi ev†i i c^lqvR†b ÔevowZ^l UvKv DcvR†b tei n†`Q, KvtRi evBti Avi tKvb m^úK[©]Zvi tbB c^w_exi mvt_, ZvB evÜex hw` t_†Kl _vtK tmB _vKvtK c[†]†Kv Kivi mvg_†m AR[®] K†i wB GL†bv | GL†bv tm wbtR†K Ges cwⁱ cw[†]† mevB†K Avk†B Ki†Z Pvq th mgvR w^b®[®] weewinZ m^úK††g†ni evBti Zvi Ab` tKvb RMZ tbB | `ng-msmv†i i l GB Avk†B†Kz c^lqvRb | gunj vt` i th wbi ¼k AvbMtZ`i Dc†i cwⁱ evi bvgK c^lZôvbw w†K Av†Q, tmB AvbMtZ`i tj kgv†l th Ab` tKv_vl e`wqZ n†`Qbv tm wetq Avk†† c^lqvRb Av†Q `e wK | ZeyaÜ Avgvi wKQ†ZB `† n[†]Q†j v bv tKb Gfvte | i i†ZB t` qv Symposium-G t^c†vⁱ D×wZ t††bv GK nVv Av†j vi Sj Kw^b wnt††te Kiv R K†i†Q | GLv†b ej v n†qtQ gwij †Ki `†_© vmt` i g†a` th†bv tKvb eÜ†Zj m^úK[®]to DV†Z bv cv†i †m w^l qw w^böZ Kiv `i Kvi | Kvi Y th†Kvb eÜ†Zj m^ú†K[©] Ab`vb` D†††k`i mvt_ fvtj vevmvi l Drmvi Y NUv†Z cv†i hv gwij K c†[†]i k^w†K †q K†i | msmvi m^úK[©] KvV†gvi gwij K hLb `ng Avi `x hLb `vm Ges GUvB hLb w^bqg Ges GB w^bqgUv†K envj i vLvB hLb D†††k` ZLb tK†bv th tqtq†` i eÜ†Z†K mwntZ` ev Rxe†b m†Kvi Kiv nq bv ev `KwZ t` qv nqbv tmUv LwbKUv tLvj mv nq `e wK!

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†Pšaj x, gvbm Ges Avntg` , ti nbgv | 2000 | Ōuj ½, tkYx Ges AbepĤ` i ¶lgZv: ev½vj x gmj gvb ga`weĒ cwi evi
I wetqŌ, KZĤ msmvi, ōj i`L, mvqw` qv Ges †Pšaj x, gvbm (m`úwĤ` Z) | cĤv 139-164 | i`cvišĤ cĤkvb, XvKv |