

Rvnbvivi BgvgtK vj tL Rvbv| cãvb cãvb ivR%wZK `j t_jvi mñthvMZv OvovB tMvj vg Avhtgi bvmwi KZi cvl qvi ci cõg Rbmfv| mePZK AvtqRb cõZtiva Kivi BwZnm PÆMõgi BwZnvtm Avi l GKul weRtqi `šik wntmte wPvYZ nte| GB cõZtvtai Avt`vj tB gkZvix kdx Dõtj L KtiQtB Gnmvbj nK gwYi, wUtUv ivq, Rvdi mn OqRb knx` ntqtQb| gkZvix kdx`i wei`tx Lfbi AwfthvM Gtb gvgj v KtiQt wkwai-RvgvMZ| ZLbI Xivki tK`ix tBZZj tKvfbv cõZev` Kti bv| gkZvix kdx| bq, eis Avl qvgx msmvti Rb`tbqv tBZvKgRb fvtj v eštZ cvti, tMvj vg Avhtgi wePvi KZUKzPvq Avl qvgx j xM ! tK`ix wbgP KwgwLi Ab`Zg tBZv gw³thv`v mvt`K Avnv`š Kvt`i wmwI wKi gZv ešwQtj b, Avl qvgx j xM GKvEtii NvZK `vj vj Ges bi NvZK tMvj vg Avhtgi wePvi KLtBvB Ki te bv| eis Avt`vj tbi wctV Qvi tgi RvgvtZi m½ HK`ex ntq mi Kvi wevav Avt`vj tB hvq Avl qvgx j xM| gkZvix kdx Avl qvgx mfvq RvgvZ tBZv`i t`tL wew`šZ ggñZ| mvt`K Avnv`š teMg kdxK Rvnbvivi Bgvtgi AeZvvtb wbgP KwgwLi AvnYvqK nl qvi Abtiva Kti etj b, Omvgtb wbePb| Avt`vj tK PivZv Ki tZ bv cvitj RvgvZ GB wbePtb MZevti i tPtq Avi l GKavc GwMtq hvte| Kvi Y GLb Avl qvgx j xMB RvgvtZi boeto AvmbwUtK `eaZvi tctiK VtK k³ gReZ cvKvtcv³ Kti w`tqtQõ (wPw 24)|

GB cõXKx wPw Mõš` gkZvix kdx eüevi Dõtj L KtiQtB Rvnbvivi Bgvtgi mZK°Dct`k, õt`tLv Rbmfvq tKD thb Rqevsv tkvMvb bv t`qõ tKb Rqevsv tkvMvb bq tKb ! `faxZv ht`xi gševYx, kI`i wkweti İvm mwõKvix GB Agi tkvMvb bq tKb ! gkZvix kdx AvteMx cõkã Revte Rvnbvivi Bgvg tevSvb, Avgvt`i `fM` th `faxZvi ci Guv `j xq tkvMvb ntq cto| evg`j mn tKDtZv GB tkvMvb Avi t`q bv| Rvnbvivi Bgvg Dõtj L Kti b bv th, `faxZvi cici GB tkvMvb tMvUv RvwiZi tkvMvbB wQj | RvZxq mgvRZwšK `j Rvm`i i`tZ GB tkvMvb w`tj tKL gwY ügwK t`q, õevsv vt`k Avl qvgx j xM Ovov GB tkvMvb Avi tKD w`tZ cvite bv|õ Avl qvgx j xM GKBFvte evOwji i BwZnvtmi AwõZxq tBZv e½eÜtKI `j xqKiY Kti tdtj | GB tctjvctU Rvnbvivi Bgvtgi fq, maviY gvbl wbgP RvZxq mgšQ KwgwUtK Avl qvgx j xMi A½ mSMvb gtb Ki tZ cvti | GKvEtii `vj vj NvZKt`i wePvi `j gZ wbePktl mKtji GKvš`wme, tKvfbv `tj i bq| tMvj vg Avhtgi dumi `wei m½ e½eÜznZvi wePvti i `we Kti tkvMvtbi wZwb Abtgv`b Ki tZb bv| e½eÜznZvi wePvi Aek`B ntZ nte Ges nteB| NvZK `vj vj wePvti i `wei m½ Zvi Dõtj tLi cõqvRb tB| knx` Rbbx Rvnbvivi Bgvtgi mZKZv GRb` th NvZK `vj vj wevav Avt`vj tK gvbl `i ay Avl qvgx Avt`vj b gtb bv Kti, KviY, wbgP mgšQ KwgwLi e`vvti 72wU mSMvb GKwI Z ntqtQ, Ab`w tK tLv` Avl qvgx j xMI thb GB Avt`vj tK KvjMZ Kti bv tdtj | gkZvix kdx Avt`vj tbi me LjUvUmn mskq wõavi K_vl wFzi t`tK Dõtj L KtiQtB| MY Av`vj Z etmQt gwP°26, 1992 Zwi tL| j ¶ j ¶ gvbtli Xtj D`vb wej xb, MY Av`vj Z Abõvtbi AvBbx w`K wõtq wePvi Kt`i m½ Rvnbvivi Bgvg mn cãvb tBZvivi e`- gkZvix kdx knx` Rbbxi m½ AvtQb| tMvj vg Avhtgi dumi `wetz wekvj wekvj iOxb e`vbi mn t`tki mKj cõš-t`tK j ¶ j ¶ gvbtli GB mgvteK Avl qvgx j xM Zvi A½ mSMvb, kvLv mSMvtbi mKj e`vvti c`biB Avm`- nZvi wePvi l tPtqtQ| mgm`v ntq `wovq, Avl qvgx wgwQj e½eÜi nZvi wePvi tPtq wgwQj Kti mgvteK Gtml GB `we wõtq eüevi tkvMvb w`tZ `vtK| ZLb GB `k/GMvi j ¶ gvbtli wekvj mgvteK gtb ntZ cvti e½eÜznZvi wePvti i `wetzB eyS GB AvtqRb| cviw`wZ j ¶ Kti Rvnbvivi Bgvg Avt`k t`b me gvBK eÜ Kti w`tZ| gvBtKi cvl qvi msthvM eÜ ntq hvq| cti Avi msthvM t`qv m`e nq bv| gvBK OvovB UtKi gtAi l ci knx` Rbbx MY Av`vj tZi ivq tNvl Yv Kti b (wPw 20)| BwZnvtmi GB Dİxcbvq cõZ gñZP NUbv gkZvix kdx cieZPcRb`l Mtel Kt`i Rb`w vj wceX Kti GKul HwZnmK `wqZj cvj b KtiQtB|

õPw t Rvnbvivi BgvgtKõ Mõš` teMg gkZvix kdx NvZK `vj vj wevav Avt`vj tbi AbcyL BwZnvtmi m½ m½ `faxZvi mc¶¶xq kw³i AšMZ weãwšt K_vl `uõ Kti wj tLQtB| GKw`tK ¶lgZvtj vfx Avl qvgx j xMi gPvK, Ab`w tK GB Avt`vj tbi wKQy mSMVK, tBZev`i `t`Kw`K AvPiY l fvgKv t`wLq Avgvt`i mvgwMK `fM`i Qwe Ztj atitQb wZwb| GB Qwe fqvem| NvZK ivRvKvi RvgvZt`i KvQt w`tb w`tb Avgvt`i civRtqi KviYI GLvtb wvwnZ| `faxZv ht`xi cãvb mSMVK Avl qvgx j xM ¶lgZvi tjt`f RvgvZtK eK Rvõtq aitZ cvti | Avt`vj tbi wot`e`mwbK Rvnbvivi BgvgtK Avl qvgx j xM cõ` Ktiwb, Zvt`i gtb ntqQj nwmvbi wei`tx Rvnbvivi BgvgtK `wo Kivfbv ntqtQ| wbgP KwgwLi (PÆMõg) m`m` mivPe Avl qvgxšx evej l wei³ ntq t¶vt`f etj tdtj, õj ¶ KtiQtB Avl qvgx j xM Avgvt`i GB gvgj vi wei`tx GLbI GKUv t`-UtgE chš-w`j bv ! Rvtbb tmw`b Avl qvgx j xMi GK tK`ix tBZv Kx etj tQb ? wZwb etj tQb, tKL nwmvbi KvDËvi wntmte Rvnbvivi BgvgtK GB Avt`vj tB bvgvfbv ntqQj õ (wPw 17)| MY Av`vj Z Mvtbi wv`vš-tmRb` nqtZv tKL nwmvbi mivmwi mg_õ Ktiwb, GgbwK MY Av`vj tZ nwiRi ntZ Rvnbvivi Bgvtgi kZ Abtiva tKL nwmvbi Dtc¶v KtiQtB, K_v w`tq| ivtLwb| Ab`w tK õPw KJõ ivRvwiZi Rb`w tqtQj b| tOvU GKUv wPi KU wj tL Rvnbvivi BgvgtK RvõtqQtj b, õAvcv, Avcwb fveteb bv| MY Av`vj Z Abõvtb Avgvi `tj i KtqK nvRvi tj vK Dcw`Z

vKteŃ (wPw 20) | GB AvcvZ wbi xn wPwUj Kvc tKb Avl qvqx j xM tcn Kve mvsew Kt i nvtZ nvtZ wevj KtiwQj ? Rvnvbi v Bvgv eŃSwQtj b GB ivRbmZ | GKw tK BbmKj ve, Ab w tK j xq t t©AU Avl qvqx j xM eŃvtZ tPtqtQ Guv Avl qvqx j xMi Av t vj b |

NvZK vj vj weŃvax Av t vj tbi Ab Zg msMVK kvnwi qvi KweŃi i fvgKv tkl chS-Av t vj b tK Kei t Kti, RvgvZ t i dtj tdtc DV tZ mrvh Kti | gkZvix kdx GB MŠ kvnwi qvi Kwei ceŃKzAZ Š-te b v vqK | t_ŃU KweŃi i gŃLvk D t b wPb Kti wZwb Avgv t i mZK Kti w tqtQb | Rvnvbi v Bvgv tgi gZi ci Av t vj b tK GwM t q w b t q t t Z gkZvix kdx AvŠwi KZvi m t 1/2 kvnwi qvi KweŃi i AvŠwi KZv I msvMv b K ZrciZv Kg wQj bv, wKŠ A i mg t q i g t a B KweŃi i ZrciZvi D t i k cwi w i n t q I t V | e u e v i A b j x n t q t e M g g k Z v i x k d x t K x q K u g u i A v n v q K n t Z i w R n b | Kwe i l Z t K A v n v q K n t Z A b t i v a K t i | g k Z v i x k d x A v n v q K n l q v i c i k v n w i q v i c Ń g v e v i N j u i c k v t k P v j t q e t j , A w g n e K v h b e f n x A v n v q K | g k Z v i x k d x P A M Ń g e v A b t K v v l v k t j m s M v t b i K v R P w j t q t b q v i R b GB A t M Z A v f b e c w u k v n w i q v i K w e i w b t R B w b t R i R b m i o K t i t b q | m s v M v b K m d t i t e M g k d x h L b R v g f b x , B s j v E , h j b i v t o Z L b w b g f K u g u i w b t e w Z m s M V K , K g e g y t h v x v A v n v s m v t K , f v i i v k v m n 11 R b t K k v n w i q v i w b g f K u g u i t t K e m w i K t i | K v i Y I i v 11 R b k v n w i q v t i e i w M Z t e n w m t j e v a v , A b w t K A v l q v q x j x M I G t i c O v K t i b v | P x b c Š x K u g D w b e i D w i l b D g t i i j t t K g Z w e t i v a n l q v q t e w i t q Z v K u Z K u g D w b e k v n w i q v i A v l q v q x j x M t h u M t q w b , Z t e w b e P t b i g l m g e f S I B w t K S t j v t K | R q b j n v R v i x m n G g b A t b K A v l q v q x t b Z v i w b e P b x m g v t e t K Z v t K D c w Z n t Z t L v h v q | k v n w i q v i m e u t K Z v i m v t e K t b Z v e i D w i l b D g i A v b e j x e m M Z v i c k s m v K t i l e t j b , I t K t Z v A w g n v t o n v t o w P w b | I G K m g q A v g v t i j M Y Z w i Š K w e c e x t R v t u w Q j | I G K t i v L v t R w I m x g v n b t e q v e | . . . A Z Š - D P v K v . P j x , a Z , A v Z K w K I t e i | I i t P v t L i c w u t b | . . . G L b A v c w b (g k Z v i x k d x) G t i t K G K K t i h y c i v a x t i w e P v i w e i A v t v j b A v i Z j t Z c v i t e b b v | K v i Y G A v t v j t b i K e i i P b v K t i t Q k v n w i q v i | h w t e k x t e k x t P o v K i t Z h v b , k v n w i q v i n q t Z v A v c b v t K B e m w i K t i e m t e (w P w 85) | w e i k o g y t h v x v W t b j b e x w e w Š Z n b , e t j b w K m v i ? (H) | b j b e x i w e Š q A v i e i w i l b D g t i i A v k v m Z c w i Y Z n q | k v n w i q v i A v e i l w b q g e i n f Z f v t e g k Z v i x k d x t K e m w i K t i | A v l q v q x e j x R x e x w n t m t e c w i w P Z K w e i t P Š a j x t K x q N v Z K v j v j w b g f K u g u i m m b b , G g b w K D c t o v l b b | g k Z v i x k d x K u g u i t Z e j x R x e x t i D c t o v w n t m t e i v L v i c Ń v e K i t j k v n w i q v i e t j w Q j , Ń w b g f K u g u i t K v b D c t o v i c Ń q v R b t b | . . . c Ń q v R b n t j e j x R x e x t i K t q K R t b i b v g A v g i v Ń t k v w c m Ń w n t m t e e e n v i K i e Ń (w P w 87) | t m B Ń t k v w c m Ń e j x R x e x K w e i t P Š a j x i b v t g k v n w i q v i g k Z v i x k d x t K Ń t k v K R Ń t b w i m c v v q G e s c w i e Z P a v t c K w e i t P Š a j x i g v a t g Z v t K e m w i K t i | K t Y P (A e t) K v R x b j 3/4 v g v b m n A t b t K i A w f g Z n t j v , Ń G u v G K u v M f x i K Y i c t i m m | k v n w i q v i K w e i i D t i k K u g u i t t K H 11 R b g y t h v x v m n A v c b v t K m w i t q t d j t Z c v i t j w b g f K u g u i u v t K t g s j e v w e t i v a x G K u v G b . w R . I . c k i w n t m t e w o K i v t b v | A v i A v l q v q x j x M i D t i k n t j v t h t n Z i A v c w b A v M v g x c v j t g E t K R v g v Z i v R v K v i g j K i v i t k v M v b Z t j t Q b t m t n Z i R v g v Z w e t i v a x G B A v t v j b t K A Š Z t c t w b e P b c h S - w e t q i v L v Ń (w P w 96) ; G e s G R b A v l q v q x t b Z v A v a j i v 3/4 v K P A M Ń g G t m t M v t i b B b t n v t u t j P A M Ń g m g Š q K u g u i m e v b t K w b t q t M v c b w g u l s G e t j t Q b , g k Z v i x k d x t K K u g u i A v n v q K c t t K m w i t q A b K v D t K e v b t Z (w P w 99) | K v i Y R v g v t Z B m j w g A v l q v q x j x M t K k Z w i t q t Q g k Z v i x k d x t K m w i t q R v g v t Z i w e i t x A v t v j b G t K e v t i B e Ń b v K i t j Z v i v A v l q v q x j x M i m t 1/2 v K t e b v , (H) | t Z v w e t k x A _ j v t f i m n v q K G b . w R . I . c Ń Z o v q k v n w i q v t i t _ Ń A v i A v l q v q x j x M i P l g Z v i t t _ P h y c K v t o N v Z K v j v j w e t i v a x A v t v j b I g k Z v i x k d x e w j n t q h v b |

XvKv wekte vj t q Ov t w k P K t K t k v n w i q v i K w e i h L b O v t j x M i w P v y Z m Š y m x K v W w i n j j c w e u a v m k i g E M Ń c t K m v t K i v k v t i w e i t x t j w j t q w b g f K u g u i m t a s j b K i t Z c v t i Z L b A v i h v B t n v K w k w e i O v t j m n m e t j i m Š y m x i v w b t R t i D 3/4 j f w e l Z t L t Z c v t i e w K |

P l g Z v Ń R v Z x q Z v e v x j w e . G b . w c . n v t Z a t i R v g v Z - i v R v K v i t K i v o P l g Z v q e m t q t Q | g j b P Š w i c k v k I m s w Z P P P G L b f q v e n Ń g w K i g t L ; A v v j Z , w k P v 1/2 b , w k i K v i L v b v q w e c b z v w e i v R K i t Q | G B P i g g y t Z P R w i z t h i v R w Z K j I e w t i I c i f i m v K t i e f K m v n m m A q K i t Z c v t i Z v t i w F Z t i i G Z A Ń K v t i i L e i n Z v k K t i t q , A v e i m Z K P K t i | Ń P w - R v n v b i v B v g v t K Ń G K u i c Ń Z x K x w P w M Š b q , A v g v t i m w Š K v t j i G K u b Ń B u Z n v t m i A v K i M Š l n t q D t v t Q | t K D t K D g t b K i t Z c v t i b , v a x Z v m c P l k v i w F Z t i i G B m e t L u R L e i R w b t q w t q t e M g g k Z v i x k d x R v g v Z - w e . G b . w c . P t j i n v t Z w K Q y n w Z q v i Z t j w j | n q t Z v , Z v B e t j N v Z K e v a x w b t q , m s p v g K t M v c b f v B i v m w b t q A v t v j b K Z t t t Z c v t i ! K Z t t t Z c v i j !