



GKRb - mÄxe -- Aš+½ Avtj vtK t`Lv

tgvt Avbl qvi`j Kexi

GK

htZvUKz`bKU", Aš+½Zv _vKtj gvb| Zvi wbR`^Rxeþbi tMvcb K_v
wbðavq cKvk Kti _vtK, mÄxtei mv+_ Avgvi mæútkP MfxiZv wK
ZtZvLwmb wQj | mÄxe tPšajx| mvsew`K, Kwe, wki`x, MxwZKvi, AwfþbZv
eümÉvq wefvwRZ me`mvPx cØYeš-GK hþK| bZb cØtþfi f³t`i KvþQ
`j OþUi wcdq MvqK mÄxe tPšajx| Avgvi wekte`vj q Rxeþbi mZx_°Nwbó
eÜzmÄxe|

mÄxtei mv+_ wK Klb Avgvi cwipq nq Zv Avgvi `šiþY tbB| Zte Zv
wbðqB 1981 mvþj, Avgvt`i wekte`vj q Rxeþbi mPbvi cÜg fvþMB|
mæZt wgzì (KvRx kvxg mj Zvbw, eZþvþb PUMþg wekte`vj tqi
Aa`vck) gva`tg li mv+_ Avgvi cÜg cwipq| Kx Rwb, wK KvþY
`°Zj tq Avgvt`i mæútkP MfxiZv ewx tctZ _vtK| wekte`vj tq Avgvt`i
cwvZ wel q wfbœnl qv mþÉj (Avgvi wel q wQj c`v_°weÁvb| Avi l`i`i`þZ
MwYþZ fwZ`ntj l wewfbœKviþY Zv tkl bv Kti cvm tKvþm°øvZK cvm Kti
øvZþKvÉi wWMØ Kti mvsew`KZvq|) Avgvt`i tgj vtgkvi gvTv mxgwqZ
wQj bv| eþqU tKvqvUvþi Avgvi ZLbKvi evmvq, D`þtivþW li evmvq,
RMBæ`ntj, KvRØ`ntj, wU. Gm. wv-þZ KLþbv ev tmvil qv`x°D`vþb
Pj þZv Avgvt`i %wgvwÉK AvÇv| KLþbv ev`j teþa, wKsev KLþbv`i ay
mÄxe Avi Avwg| Gme AvÇvi mgq Amgq wQj bv| mKvj, `þj, weþKj,
mÜ`v wKsev ivZ| gþb cþo, GKw`b ivZ`kUv wKsev GMvþivUv-- tmvil qv`x°
D`vþbi meþR Nvþm`i`þq`i`þq mÄxtei mþij v KtÚ Mvb tkvbw Avi Zviv fiv
AvKvþk Mþ b¶¶T tPbvi AKvš-cØPóvi K_v|

ZLb Pj þQ`vbexq`^`þkvmb| tmwj g, t`þj vqvi, embþxqv, gþqR D`ixb mn
GþK GþK AþbK`^`þvþi weþivax cØZev`x gvbþli iþ³`^`þkvmbK
tRbvþij Gikvþ`i nvZ iwÄZ| i³Siv tmB w`b`þj vtZ AwZ KvQ t`þK
t`þLvQ mÄxtei ivR%wvZK KgRvÜ| l wQþjv QvT BDwbqþbi mvs`wZK
kvLvi GKRb mwµq, cþivav Kgxþ ivRct`i wgvQþj, cØZev`x mvs`wZK
Abþvþb mÄxtei wQj`eþ Dcw`wZ| mæZt mÄxtei cfvþeB QvT
BDwbqþbi KgRvþÜ Avwgl Rvotq cwo, DrmwvZ nB gv`xq`kþb| ØwvÜK
e`evþ`i Kwb ZE; gv`xq A_ØwvZ, DØÉ gj` Ges Drcv`b mæútkP

wZivbeYBi tklfvte Avgvi hy³ivR" Mgb Ges tmLv^{tb} m^y xN^o mgq emevtm Kvi^{tY} μgkt mÄx^{tei} mv^{t_} Avgvi GKai^{tYi} wew^{QbZv} "ii" nq| wbevbeYB^{tq} t^{tk} wd^{ti} mÄx^{tei} mv^{t_} gv^{tS} g^{ta} t^{lv} Kwⁱ lⁱ Kg^oj cw^l Kv Aw^dtm| lⁱ Kv^{tRi} AeKv^{tK} gv^{tS} g^{ta} B K_v n^{tZv} wew^{fbcæ}el^{tq} AZxZ ^šzPviY Ges fwe^l t^{Zi} Mí | Rb^{VMZ} fv^{teB} l wQj GKRB ^{vnc} | w^btR ^æ t^l t^{Zv} Ges Ab^t K ^æ t^l Lv^{tZ} fv^j ev^{mtZv} | l mgvRZ^{tšj} K_v ej^{tZv}, ej^{tZv} tgnbZx gvb^t lⁱ gw³ i K_v | ej^{tZv} m^æú^t i m^y g eU^t bi K_v | mv^æ c^o w^q K ivRbxwZi wei^t x^l l wQ^t j v tmv^{Pvi} |

B^t Zvg^{ta} msMxZ RM^{tZ} GKRB D^{3/4j} ZviKv w^{nt} m^{te} AvZ^{yc} K^{vk} K^{ti} Avgvi eÜz^{mÄx} | lⁱ e^{gq} w^k í x R^x eb Ges Avgvi tckv^{VMZ} R^x e^t bi i^{fp} ev^e Zvq GKB kn^{ti} t^t K^l Avgiv wew^{Qbæ} n^{tq} cw^o | Z^{te} gv^{tS} g^{ta} wmw^W t^Z, wUw^f t^Z lⁱ Mvb i^b Zvg | fv^t j v j v M^{tZv} lⁱ i^x m^t i j v K^t U Mvl qv Mv^t bi t^{tk} e^j n^{tq} v K^{tZ} |

nq^{tZv} Bk^{ti} i B^t Q | lⁱ w^K w^b K^{vj} x gZ^{zi} mB^{vn} Lv^{tb} K AvtM lⁱ mv^{t_} Avgvi Kg^oj G. AvB. BD. we-i Av^t q^w RZ lⁱ e^v U ^j Q^t Uⁱ Kbm^v t^U ^t Lv | t^{lv} n^{tj} v ms^w B mg^t qⁱ R^b | Avgv^t i Ab^o v^b tkl K^{ti} ^j Q^t K th^{tZ} n^{te} tmB mv^Z xⁱ vq | ZvB Ab^o v^b "i" n^l qⁱ AvtM ms^w B Av^j vcP^{wi} Zv | mnKgx^w kⁱ x ev^à vi mv^{t_} Avgv^t K cwⁱ Pq Kwⁱ t^q w^t q mÄx^e "i" Kⁱ t^j v tmB wek^{te} ^{vj} q R^x e^t bi Mí | ^š i Y Kwⁱ t^q w^j wZivkxi tdi^o vⁱ x^{tZ} Avgv^t i th^š m^æ ú^v b^{vq} c^k w^k Z wj Uj g^v M^w Rb ^g b^v t^{Ki} K_v | mg^t qⁱ ^f Zvi Kvi^{tY} Av^Ç v R^t g D^t V^{nb} | ^o R^t b t^g v^v Bj b^æ t^{we} w^{bg} q K^{ti} w^b q^w gZ thvMv^t hv^M ivL^{tZ} c^o ZK^o vZ^e x nj v^g | m^æ e^Z t Bkⁱ tm mgq g^p w^k t^{nt} m^w Q^{tj} b |

^j Q^{tj} b^v g^{Uv}, Avgvi avi b^v mÄx^{tei} B t^l q^v | mÄx^e w^b t^R B t^{Zv} wQj ^j Q^{tj} | lⁱ tev^t n^w g^q v^b R^x ebhv^t v, c^o M^o ni w^P š^v t^{PZ} b^v, c^o v we^t i^v ax Kv^h ^q μg BZ^w w^l Kvi^{tY} l^t K th^b mgK^{vj} x^b gvb^t lⁱ mv^{t_} wK gvb^t Zv b^v | m^æ e^Z t, g^t b g^t b tm wQj f^x l^y GK^v K^x, cw^l exⁱ e^t K GK w^b tm 1/2 cw^l K | G we^l t^q l nq^{tZv} wQj m^t PZ^b | ZvB wK l tM^t q l t^v -

Awg tZvg^t KB e^{tj} t^e
Kx th GKv ^x N^o vZ
Awg tnt^U tM^o weⁱ v^b c^t _

Awg tZvg^t KB e^{tj} t^e
tmB f^{tj} fⁱ v Mí
Kov t^b t^o tM^o f^j ⁱ R^v q
Q^t q K^v b^v i s, Q^t q t^R v^o b^v i Q^v q^v |

(tj LK G. AvB. BD. we-i K^w æ^ú DUvi mv^t q^Y we^f t^M Aa^v c^b vⁱ Z |)