

hyvcivaxiv t`tk A\_P ivRbxmZi g`K weμq tKb?  
tmvov Kwš-eoqy

cweĀ Bmj vg agfK nVRvK Kti Rm½iv tevgv gvKv© agfK Zvt` i tmiv nwmZqvi Kti GKthvM XvKv, PÆMōg I wmtj U tjj tókfb tevgv tḡti R½xt` i wRNvsmvi fqven Aw`Zj RbZvi mvgfb Ztj atitQ| w`tbi ci w`b ANUb - NUb cUxqmx i `vevtLj vq ḡfb nť"Q ivR%bwZK lohtšj evsj vt` k AvKÉ wlogw¼Z| Z`vi wK mi Kvti i Mfxi Zj t`tk RvgvZ RwoZ bv vKtj I R½xt` i Dť"Q` Kiv KZ KwVb & mvtēK cāvbgšx Ges Avl qvgx jxtMi mfvbĀx tkL nwmvbtK Ót`tk cōetk wbtlaó KZ mnR GB e`vcvti t`tki Rbmvari Y AvR I mw`nvb| dtj cwī Pq nte, tK Kvōi? Dťēv eutKi ivRbxmZi ifcti Lvq ivócwZ kwmZ lohtšj WvUvemRtZ AvRtKi Z`vi wK mi Kvi GKvĒti i hyvcivtai wePvi bv Kti hyxiz mvtēK cāvbgšx I Avl qvgx jxtMi mfvcwZ tkL nwmvov lqvR` mn MYZwšK kw³ i wei "t×| evsj vt`tk tkL nwmvov cōek wbtla envj vKte tKb? GB cwī tek GKw`tb `Zix nqub| Gi wCQfb GK Mfxi lohtšj wRwvZ ZtĒji BvZnmv i wPZ ntqūQj 1975 mvtj i tMvovi w`tk msweavtbi 66 Abť"Qť i GKwU Dc Abť"Q` 122 Abť"Q` wej β Kiv ntqūQj, hvi dtj cwK`vtbi `vj vj iv tfvU t` l qvi mthvM tctqūQj | GB cōt½ Bnv Dťj Ē th, GKvĒi mvtj gwZDi ingvb wRvgx I RvgvtqťZ Bmj vgx ōvi v mSL`vj NyI gw³ ewmnbx nZ`vi cfi vPbvi eū msev` I `j xq ḡcvĀ AvtQ| tRbvtij wRqvi ivRZKvtj cveZ` PÆMōg PvKgv, tevgvs mn mSL`vj Nymcō vqťK nZ`v, alŲ, AZ`vPvti ḡmj gvb evbvtbv ntqūQj Qť, etj, Kťj I tKšktj | w`tbi ci w`b Mfxi AiťY i PvKgv tḡtqť` i tK atī alŲ Kti tQ Ges ḡmj gvb ag©Aej xťbi Rb`eva` Kiv ntqťQ| AťbK mSL`vj NyAZ`vPvi mn` KiťZ bv tcti fvi Zeťl cwmj tḡ tMťQ| GLb Rbmvari tbi cōkē tkL nwmvov eev RmZi wCZv e½eÜztKl ḡwRej ingvbi agfbi tctŲ evsj vt` k cāZōvq agfū ivRvKvi cšx RvgvtZi weť`tfn evsj vt`tk Agmj gvb ntq RbMōY Kiv Ges epxRwē nI qv wK Aciva? cti tkL nwmvov tLj vdtZ ḡRwjtmi mvt\_ mūU Kivi ci I tKvb jvf nōj bv| weťK weťi i `vnb w`tq`nb Kti ḡviťZ nte| G GK Mfxi inm`| MYcRvZšx evsj vt`tki tkL nwmvov mn t`k tōgK bvMwi Kť i Avakvi j jūb KiťZ cwK`vtbi tMvtq` v ms`v AvB. Gm. AvB Gi GKvĒti i ÓAcvti kb mivPčj vBUÓ bvtḡ nZ`vhÁ AvRI Bmj wḡK R½xt` i mvt\_ wḡtj evsj vt`tki Aw`Zj weťj vc KiťZ wmxn`ť

eZḡvb ZZyeavqK mi Kvi Lvťj`v-mvC`x I wbhvgxi kvmb Kvťj i AbvPvi, AwePvi I eĀbvi wePvi Kte`i i` Kiťeb? Avmj wePvti i e`e`v bv Kti `pxŲZi ḡwcdqv - Pťμ ivRbxmZi g`K weμq Kiťj b ḡvtmi ci ḡm| tRvU mi Kvi cāvb teMg vťj`v wRqvB `pxŲZi cāvb Kvi Y I bvtUi `i"| Avevi ivRbxmZi kZi wĀťZ ōmsweavb eaó Kvte`i ḡnovq Avmj `pxŲZi ḡvť` ex Lvťj`v wRqvťK tMōZvi bv Kti tkL nwmvov ōevsj vt`tk cōek wbtlaó wbtq K`g K`g ivRbxmZi cuPvj x i Pbv tKb? weMZ tRvU mi Kvti i bvbv AZ`vPvi ntZB mḡó ntqťQ epxRwēť i ḡḡRvx tj Lv I mwĀ msev` cēvn| ZvB gwZDi ingvb wRvgx Ges Lvťj`vi agfūKpivRixmZi bvtḡ AvR cw¼j Kti Ztj wQj evsj vt`tki Ōvqv mḡwēo kwšť bxo tQvU tQvU Mōḡ tj v chšť Avgiv wK AvRI cwK`vbx ḡbvfvevcbrcwi tek ōvi v Aei"x? A\_P evŌwjt` i weRtqi mh© cāZw`tbi mKvtj cevRvtk`řaxbZvi is Povq Ges etj, ōevŌwjt RvťMv!Ō GB āvZweťŌI Kj wI Z t`tk kvmK ntq t`k kvmtbi bvtḡ ci`ūi NYvq



AvbōwKfvte gnyj gvb Kiv nq Ges Mi " RevB Kti tgRevbx ev cōZtfrtRi eēv Kivi Rb" begmj gvb` i  
eva` Kiv nq, iaycōZtfrtRi gta` dtZvqv mxgwe× \_vtK bv | wcm KugwUi B"Qvbhvx weevntvM" gnyj g  
Kb`vt` i GKwU Ask KugwUi AbMZ hēKt` i ewotZ Ztj t` eiv eēv Kiv nq | mgMōt` tk G iKg NUbvi cōzi  
cōyY cvl qv tMtQ | cōh½Z; 1905 mvj XvKvi etK gnyj g j xMi Rb# Ges tkti evsj v G. tK. dRj j nK  
mvne HwZnvmK j vtnvi ēvtK cvwK`vb cōve KtiwQtj b Ges cvk Kiv ntj v 23 tk gvP<sup>9</sup>1940 mvj th w` bW  
AvRI ōcvwK`vb w` emŌ bvtg AwfwnZ Kiv nq | evŌwj iv cvwK`vbx tbZvt` i tk wekym Kti Lvj tKtU Kugi  
GtbtQ evsj vt` tk |

tj LK K\_wkí x I AvšRwZK MšKvi |